

# Association Liability Insurance Policy

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# Introduction

Please read this Policy carefully to ensure that it meets your requirements. It is written on a 'claims made and notified' basis, which means that it will respond to claims first made against the Insured and notified to the Insurer during the Policy Period (or notified in accordance with the terms of any applicable additional or extended reporting period).

Any word or expression to which a specific meaning has been attached shall bear that specific meaning wherever it may appear.

You received important notices about your duty of disclosure, unusual terms in our Association Liability Insurance policy and our privacy statement prior to purchasing this Policy. The notices are replicated below for your reference. A reference to "you" or "your" in the notices section below includes the Insured.

## Notices

These notices do not form part of the Policy.

### Your duty of disclosure

Before you enter into an insurance contract, you have a duty to tell us anything that you know, or could reasonably be expected to know, may affect our decision to insure you and on what terms.

You have this duty until we agree to insure you.

You have the same duty before you renew, extend, vary or reinstate an insurance contract. You do not need to tell us anything that:

- ▼ reduces the risk we insure you for; or
- ▼ is common knowledge; or
- ▼ we know or should know as an insurer; or
- ▼ we waive your duty to tell us about.

### If you do not tell us something

If you do not tell us anything you are required to, we may cancel your contract or reduce the amount we will pay you if you make a claim, or both.

If your failure to tell us is fraudulent, we may refuse to pay a claim and treat the contract as if it never existed.

### Claims made and notified basis of cover and retroactive date

This Policy is issued on a 'claims made and notified' basis. This means that the Policy covers claims:

- (a) first made against you during the Policy Period; and
- (b) which you tell us about during the Policy Period.

Where your policy has an additional or extended reporting period, subject to the terms of the Policy, you may have:

- (i) an additional period to tell us about claims first made against you during the Policy Period; and/or
- (ii) cover for claims first made against you during the extended reporting period and which you tell us about during the extended reporting period – provided the claims are based on an act, error, or omission alleged to have been committed prior to the expiry of the Policy Period.

Pursuant to section 54 of the Insurance Contracts Act 1984 (Cth), if you tell us about claims first made against you during the Policy Period (or additional or extended reporting period, if applicable), after the Policy Period and any applicable additional or extended reporting period expires, we may be able to reduce our liability by an amount that fairly represents the extent to which our interests were prejudiced as a result of your delay in notifying us of the claim.

Written notification of facts pursuant to section 40(3) of the Insurance Contracts Act 1984 (Cth). If during the Policy Period, you learn about facts that might lead to a claim and you tell us in writing about these facts as soon as reasonably practicable after you became aware of those facts but before the end of the Policy Period, we will treat any subsequent claim arising from those facts as though it was made against you during the Policy Period.

The Policy doesn't cover claims or potential claims that you knew about prior to the Policy Period which would have put a reasonable person in your position on notice that a claim may be made against you. (There are some exceptions to this rule if a 'Continuity' extension (see extension 2.7 'Continuity') applies).

If a retroactive date is applied or shown on the Policy schedule, the Policy doesn't cover claims resulting from an act or failure to do something before that date.

This Policy also contains provisions that exclude cover for any wrongful act occurring or committed by a subsidiary and its directors, officers or employees prior to its acquisition or creation by the policyholder.

## Preservation of rights of recovery and subrogation waiver

This Policy contains a provision (see exclusion 3.13 'Subrogation waiver') that has the effect of excluding the Insurer's liability for a loss or liability due to the Insured entering into:

- (a) any agreement whereby the Insured releases, agrees not to sue on, waives or prejudices its rights of recovery;
- (b) any deed or agreement excluding, limiting or delaying the legal rights of recovery against another party; or
- (c) any arrangement or compromise whereby any rights or remedies to which the Insurer would be subrogated are or may be prejudiced.

## Privacy statement

AAI Limited trading as Vero Insurance is the insurer and issuer of your commercial insurance product, and is a member of the Suncorp Group, which we'll refer to simply as 'the Group'.

### Why do we collect personal information?

Personal information is information or an opinion about an identified individual or an individual who is reasonably identifiable. We collect personal information so that we can:

- ▼ identify you and conduct appropriate checks;
- ▼ understand your requirements and provide you with a product or service;
- ▼ set up, administer and manage our products and services and systems, including the management and administration of underwriting and claims;
- ▼ assess and investigate any claims you make under one or more of our products;
- ▼ manage, train and develop our employees and representatives;
- ▼ manage complaints and disputes, and report to dispute resolution bodies; and
- ▼ get a better understanding of you, your needs, your behaviours and how you interact with us, so we can engage in product and service research, development and business strategy including managing the delivery of our services and products via the ways we communicate with you.

### What happens if you don't give us your personal information?

If we ask for your personal information and you don't give it to us, we may not be able to provide you with any, some, or all of the features of our products or services.

### How we handle your personal information

We collect your personal information directly from you and, in some cases, from other people or organisations. We also provide your personal information to other related companies in the Group, and they may disclose or use your personal information for the purposes described in 'Why do we collect personal information?' in relation to products and services they may provide to you. They may also use your personal information to help them provide products and services to other customers, but they'll never disclose your personal information to another customer without your consent.

Under various laws we will be (or may be) authorised or required to collect your personal information. These laws include the Anti-Money Laundering and Counter-Terrorism Financing Act 2006 (Cth), Personal Property Securities Act 2009 (Cth), Corporations Act 2001 (Cth), Autonomous Sanctions Act 2011 (Cth), Income Tax Assessment Act 1997 (Cth), Income Tax Assessment Act 1936 (Cth), Taxation Administration Act 1953 (Cth), A New Tax System (Goods and Services Tax) Act 1999 (Cth) and the Australian Securities and Investments Commission Act 2001 (Cth), as those laws are amended and includes any associated regulations.

We will use and disclose your personal information for the purposes we collected it as well as purposes that are related, where you would reasonably expect us to. We may disclose your personal information to and/or collect your personal information from:

- ▼ other companies within the Group and other trading divisions or departments within the same company (please see our Group Privacy Policy for a list of brands/companies);
- ▼ any of our Group joint ventures where authorised or required;
- ▼ customer, product, business or strategic research and development organisations;
- ▼ data warehouse, strategic learning organisations, data partners, analytic consultants;
- ▼ social media and other virtual communities and networks where people create, share or exchange information;
- ▼ publicly available sources of information;
- ▼ clubs, associations, member loyalty or rewards programs and other industry relevant organisations;
- ▼ a third party that we've contracted to provide financial services, financial products or administrative services – for example:
  - ▼ information technology providers,
  - ▼ administration or business management services, consultancy firms, auditors and business management consultants,

- ▼ marketing agencies and other marketing service providers,
- ▼ claims management service providers
- ▼ print/mail/digital service providers, and
- ▼ imaging and document management services;
- ▼ any intermediaries, including your agent, adviser, a broker, representative or person acting on your behalf, other Australian Financial Services Licensee or our authorised representatives, advisers and our agents;
- ▼ a third party claimant or witnesses in a claim;
- ▼ accounting or finance professionals and advisers;
- ▼ government, statutory or regulatory bodies and enforcement bodies;
- ▼ policy or product holders or others who are authorised or noted on the policy as having a legal interest, including where you are an insured person but not the policy or product holder;
- ▼ in the case of a relationship with a corporate partner such as a bank or a credit union, the corporate partner and any new incoming insurer;
- ▼ the Australian Financial Complaints Authority or any other external dispute resolution body;
- ▼ credit reporting agencies;
- ▼ other insurers, reinsurers, insurance investigators and claims or insurance reference services, loss assessors, financiers;
- ▼ legal and any other professional advisers or consultants;
- ▼ hospitals and, medical, health or wellbeing professionals;
- ▼ debt collection agencies;
- ▼ any other organisation or person, where you've asked them to provide your personal information to us or asked us to obtain personal information from them, eg your mother.

We'll use a variety of methods to collect your personal information from, and disclose your personal information to, these persons or organisations, including written forms, telephone calls and via electronic delivery. We may collect and disclose your personal information to these persons and organisations during the information life cycle, regularly, or on an ad hoc basis, depending on the purpose of collection.

#### Overseas disclosure

Sometimes, we need to provide your personal information to – or get personal information about you from – persons or organisations located overseas, for the same purposes as in 'Why do we collect personal information?'

The complete list of countries is contained in our Group Privacy Policy, which can be accessed at [www.vero.com.au/privacy](http://www.vero.com.au/privacy), or you can call us for a copy.

From time to time, we may need to disclose your personal information to, and collect your personal information from, other countries not on this list. Nevertheless, we will always disclose and collect your personal information in accordance with privacy laws.

#### How to access and correct your personal information or make a complaint

You have the right to access and correct your personal information held by us and you can find information about how to do this in the Suncorp Group Privacy Policy.

The Suncorp Group Privacy Policy also includes information about how you can complain about a breach of the Australian Privacy Principles and how we'll deal with such a complaint. You can get a copy of the Suncorp Group Privacy Policy.

Please use the contact details in Contact Us.

#### Contact us

For more information about our privacy practices including accessing or correcting your personal information, making a complaint, obtaining a list of overseas countries or giving us your marketing preferences you can:

- ▼ Visit [www.vero.com.au/privacy](http://www.vero.com.au/privacy)
- ▼ Speak to us directly by phoning us on 1300 888 073
- ▼ Email us at [privacyaccessrequests@vero.com.au](mailto:privacyaccessrequests@vero.com.au)

#### General Insurance Code of Practice

We support the General Insurance Code of Practice. A copy of the Code can be obtained from the Insurance Council of Australia by:

- ▼ Telephone (02) 9253 5100 or 1300 728 228
- ▼ Website [www.insurancecouncil.com.au](http://www.insurancecouncil.com.au)

## Our complaints handling procedures

We are committed to:

- ▼ listening to what you tell us;
- ▼ being accurate and honest in telling you about our products and services;
- ▼ communicating with you clearly; and
- ▼ resolving any complaints or concerns you have in a fair, transparent and timely manner.

### How to contact us with a complaint

#### Let us know

If you experience a problem, are not satisfied with our products or services or a decision we have made, let us know so that we can help.

Contact us:

- ▼ By phone: 1300 888 073
- ▼ By email: [claims@vero.com.au](mailto:claims@vero.com.au)

Complaints can usually be resolved on the spot or within 5 business days.

#### Review by our Customer Relations Team

If we are not able to resolve your complaint or you would prefer not to contact the people who provided your initial service, our Customer Relations team can assist:

- ▼ By phone: 1300 264 470
- ▼ By email: [idr@vero.com.au](mailto:idr@vero.com.au)
- ▼ In writing: Vero Customer Relations Team, PO Box 14180, Melbourne City Mail Centre VIC 8001

Customer Relations will contact you if they require additional information or they have reached a decision.

When responding to your complaint you will be informed of the progress of and the timeframe for responding to your complaint.

#### Seek review by an external service

We expect our procedures will deal fairly and promptly with your complaint. However, if you remain dissatisfied, there are external dispute remedies such as mediation, arbitration or legal action that you may pursue.

# Policy wording

Please read this **Policy** carefully to ensure that it meets your requirements.

## A. Agreement between policyholder and the insurer

In consideration of payment of the premium the **Insured** and the **Insurer** agree that the **Insurer** will provide insurance on the terms and conditions of this **Policy**.

## B. Where 'prior consent' is required from the insurer

There are some covers under the **Policy**, where the **Insured** will need to obtain the **Insurer's** prior consent, for example, before incurring costs. Where prior consent is required, consent must be obtained from the **Insurer**, unless extension 2.10 'Emergency costs and expenses' applies or is otherwise specified in the **Policy**. The **Insurer's** consent will not be unreasonably withheld or delayed.

Where prior consent has not been obtained as required, it does not mean the **Insured** cannot make a claim. However, the **Insurer** may be able to reduce the claim payable by an amount that fairly represents the extent to which the **Insurer's** interests were prejudiced by the failure to obtain prior consent.

## C. Payment of reasonable amounts of any costs, charges, expenses and fees under this policy

A range of different costs, charges, expenses and fees are covered under this **Policy**. Unless otherwise specified in the **Policy**, the **Policy** provides cover for the 'reasonable' amount of such cost, charge, expense or fee. 'Reasonable' amount means an amount that is not excessive and where the **Insured** has given reasonable consideration in the circumstances to the different courses of action available prior to incurring the amount and the course of action taken was prudent in that context.

Where consent is required before incurring such costs, when the **Insured** contacts the **Insurer** to seek the **Insurer's** consent, the **Insured** can let the **Insurer** know the steps it has taken to consider the courses of action available and discuss the circumstances with the **Insurer**. If the amounts which are to be incurred are 'reasonable' in the circumstances, the **Insurer** will provide consent for the costs to be incurred.

## D. Policy terms

### 1. Insuring clauses

Each of the following insuring clauses is only applicable if shown as 'Included' in the **Policy Schedule**. If an insuring clause is not shown in the **Policy Schedule**, then that insuring clause is not included.

#### Insuring clause 1: Civil liability professional indemnity

The **Insurer** will pay, on behalf of the **Insured**, **Loss** resulting from civil liability arising from **Professional Wrongful Acts** in respect of **Claims** first made against the **Insured** and notified to the **Insurer** within the **Policy Period**.

For the purposes of clarifying the scope of cover under this insuring clause 1 'Civil liability professional indemnity', civil liability includes, but is not limited to:

#### 1.1 Consumer protection legislation

Compensation resulting from a breach of a statutory duty under the Competition and Consumer Act 2010 (Cth), Corporations Act 2001 (Cth), National Consumer Credit Protection Act 2009 (Cth) or similar legislation enacted for the protection of consumers, within any Australian jurisdiction including any amendment, consolidation, re-enactment, replacement or successor of such legislation, to the extent that such **Claims** are not otherwise excluded under this **Policy**.

#### 1.2 Contractual liability

Notwithstanding exclusion 4.1 'Assumed liability', contractual liability, provided that:

- (a) the **Insurer** will not be liable for any liability assumed by the **Insured** under a deed or agreement (for example, under any express warranty, guarantee, hold harmless agreement or indemnity clause) unless such liability would have attached to the **Insured** in the absence of such deed or agreement; and
- (b) where a **Claim** is an alleged breach of contract the **Insurer** will not reduce its liability by the mere fact that contributory negligence is not available as a defence.

#### 1.3 Defamation

Defamation, provided that:

- (a) the defamation arises from the conduct of the **Insured's Professional Services**; and
- (b) the defamation is not made by the **Insured** with express malice.

#### 1.4 Intellectual property

Infringement of rights of intellectual property, provided that such infringement is unintentional and is committed in the conduct of **Professional Services**.

## 1.5 Liability of the insured for acts, errors or omissions of contractors and consultants

Acts, errors or omissions of contractors and consultants, provided that the **Insurer** will only cover the **Insured** for its civil liability for the **Professional Services** provided by the contractor and/or consultant.

The cover under insuring clause 1 'Civil liability professional indemnity' will not extend to the contractor and/or consultant themselves who committed the acts, errors or omissions.

## 1.6 Liquidated damages

Notwithstanding exclusion 4.1 'Assumed liability', liquidated damages, provided that the **Insurer** will not be liable for liquidated damages imposed upon the **Insured** by contract or agreement, except to the extent that the **Insured** would have been liable for those damages in the absence of any such contract or agreement.

## 1.7 Privacy and confidentiality

Unintentional breach of any duty of privacy or confidentiality at law.

### Insuring clause 2: Office bearers' liability

The **Insurer** will pay, on behalf of **Insured Persons**, **Loss** resulting from **Claims** first made against **Insured Persons** and notified to the **Insurer** within the **Policy Period** arising from **Management Wrongful Acts** for which the **Association** has not agreed to provide indemnity.

An **Excess** does not apply to this insuring clause.

### Insuring clause 3: Association reimbursement

The **Insurer** will pay, on behalf of the **Association**, **Loss** resulting from **Claims** first made against **Insured Persons** and notified to the **Insurer** within the **Policy Period** arising from **Management Wrongful Acts** for which the **Association** has agreed to provide indemnity to the **Insured Persons** for such **Loss**.

### Insuring clause 4: Association liability

The **Insurer** will pay, on behalf of the **Association**, **Loss** resulting from **Claims** first made against the **Association** and notified to the **Insurer** within the **Policy Period** arising from **Association Wrongful Acts**.

### Insuring clause 5: Employment practices liability

The **Insurer** will pay, on behalf of the **Insured**, **Loss** resulting from **Claims** first made against the **Insured** and notified to the **Insurer** within the **Policy Period** arising from **Employment Wrongful Acts**.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this insuring clause will not exceed the 'Employment Practices Liability Sub-limit' stated in the **Policy Schedule** in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

The 'Employment Practices Liability Excess' applies to this insuring clause. However, no **Excess** shall apply under this insuring clause to **Loss** payable by any **Insured Person** when the **Association** has not agreed to indemnify that **Insured Person**.

### Insuring clause 6: Crime

The **Insurer** will pay the **Association** for **Crime Loss** first **Discovered** and notified to the **Insurer** within the **Policy Period**.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this insuring clause will not exceed the 'Crime Sub-limit' stated in the **Policy Schedule** in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

The 'Crime Excess' applies to this insuring clause.

### Insuring clause 7: Tax audit

The **Insurer** will pay the **Association** for the reasonable amount of any **Tax Adviser Fees** incurred by the **Association** with the **Insurer's** prior consent in connection with a **Tax Audit** commenced and notified to the **Insurer** within the **Policy Period**.

Provided that the **Tax Audit** commences at the time the **Association** or its **Tax Adviser** first receives notice that the **Auditor** proposes to conduct a **Tax Audit** and is completed when:

- (a) the **Auditor** has given written notice to that effect;
- (b) the **Auditor** notifies the **Association** that it has made a **Concluded Decision**;
- (c) the **Auditor** has issued an assessment or an amended assessment of the **Association's Returns**; or
- (d) in the absence of (a), (b) or (c), where the **Association's Tax Adviser** declares in writing that such a **Tax Audit** has been concluded.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this insuring clause will not exceed the 'Tax Audit Sub-limit' stated in the **Policy Schedule** in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

The 'Tax Audit Excess' applies to this insuring clause.

### Insuring clause 8: Legal consultation

The **Insured** is entitled to up to a maximum of two hours legal advice for the **Policy Period** from the legal firm specified in the **Policy Schedule** on matters related to the risks insured under this **Policy**, except in relation to the scope of cover provided under this **Policy**, or claims disputes or complaints against the **Insurer**, provided that:

- (a) the legal advice is sought during the **Policy Period**; and
- (b) the **Insured** must provide the legal adviser with details of the policy number, **Policy Period** and name of the **Policyholder**.

There is no cost payable by the **Policyholder** or the **Insured** for the legal advice.

An **Excess** does not apply to this insuring clause.

## 2. Extensions

Each of the following extensions is only applicable if shown as 'Included' in the **Policy Schedule**. If an extension is not shown in the **Policy Schedule**, then that extension is not included.

The extensions are only applicable to the stated insuring clauses.

If an insuring clause is not shown in the **Policy Schedule**, then it is not included and any extensions to that insuring clause do not apply.

The extensions are subject to all the terms and conditions of the **Policy**, unless otherwise stated.

The total of all payments made under these extensions, including under any applicable sub-limit as specified in the **Policy**, will be part of and not in addition to the **Limit of Liability**, unless otherwise stated.

### 2.1 Advancement of costs and expenses

Insuring clauses 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 are extended as follows:

The **Insurer** will advance the reasonable amounts of the following costs, charges, expenses or fees:

- (a) **Defence Costs, Representation Expenses, Workplace Health and Safety Expenses, Pollution Expenses, Business Crisis Consultant Fees, Public Relations Expenses, Prosecution Costs, Fraud Investigator Expenses, Tax Adviser Fees**, the costs and expenses incurred by the **Insured** in replacing or restoring lost or damaged Documents under extension 2.18 'Lost documents', the reasonable costs of notifying individuals or corporations of a **Privacy Breach** under extension 2.25 'Privacy breach' incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent;

- (b) **Bail Bond and Civil Bonds Costs**,

until such time as it is reasonably established by the **Insurer** that the **Insured** is not entitled to coverage for such **Loss** under the terms and conditions of the **Policy**.

The reasonable amounts above will be advanced within thirty days of the **Insurer** receiving all information and documentation reasonably required for the **Claim** (refer to section 9 – 'Claims Conditions' for more information relating to claims requirements).

If and to the extent it is established that any **Insured** is not entitled to coverage for **Loss** under the **Policy** then all amounts advanced shall be repaid to the **Insurer** by that **Insured**.

### 2.2 Association failure to indemnify an insured person

Insuring clause 3 is extended as follows:

If the **Association** becomes insolvent and is consequently unable to indemnify an **Insured Person** for an **Excess**, then the **Excess** will not be payable to the **Insurer**.

An **Excess** does not apply to this extension.

### 2.3 Automatic limit reinstatement

Insuring clauses 1, 2, 3 and 4 are extended as follows:

Notwithstanding clause 8.1 'Limit of liability', in the event that:

- (a) the **Limit of Liability**;
- (b) any valid and collectible insurance that is specifically excess of this **Policy**; and
- (c) all other indemnification reasonably available to an **Insured Person** (for example, indemnity available directly from the **Association** or another source),

are exhausted (or partially exhausted) by **Loss** resulting from **Claims** first made and notified to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**, one additional **Limit of Liability** shall apply for any subsequent **Claims** but only in respect of **Loss** covered under insuring clauses 1, 2, 3 and 4 and only for **Loss** that results from **Claims** that are not **Related Claims**.

This extension shall not apply to any Sub-limit stated in the **Policy Schedule**, nor to any amount stated in any extension as a total liability in aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

### 2.4 Bail bond and civil bond costs

Insuring clauses 2 and 3 are extended as follows:

The definition of **Loss** is extended to include the reasonable amount of any **Bail Bond and Civil Bond Costs**.

## 2.5 Breach of contract defence costs

Insuring clause 4 is extended as follows:

Notwithstanding exclusion 5.1 'Contractual liability', the **Insurer** will pay the reasonable amounts of any **Defence Costs** incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent arising from a **Claim** in connection with the alleged breach by the **Association** of any express contract or agreement.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed \$100,000 in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

## 2.6 Business crisis consultant fees

Insuring clause 4 is extended as follows:

The **Insurer** will pay the reasonable amounts of any **Business Crisis Consultant Fees** incurred by the **Association** with the **Insurer's** prior consent in responding to a **Business Crisis Event** that first occurs and is notified to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**, and only in respect of amounts incurred during the first thirty days immediately following a **Business Crisis Event**, and any additional period agreed by the **Insurer** for the purposes of completing any mitigation activity first commenced during the first thirty days (such agreement not to be unreasonably withheld).

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed \$50,000 in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

An **Excess** does not apply to this extension.

## 2.7 Continuity

Insuring clauses 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 are extended as follows:

In the absence of fraudulent non-disclosure or fraudulent misrepresentation, where a **Claim** that would otherwise be covered by this **Policy** is excluded by exclusion 3.6 'Known claims and circumstances', then cover is provided under this **Policy**, provided that:

- (a) the **Insured** first became aware of the fact, event, circumstance, allegation or **Professional Wrongful Act, Management Wrongful Act, Association Wrongful Act** or **Employment Wrongful Act** that gave rise to the **Claim** after the 'Continuity Date' specified in the **Policy Schedule**;
- (b) the **Insured** was insured against the **Professional Wrongful Act, Management Wrongful Act, Association Wrongful Act** or **Employment Wrongful Act** by the **Insurer** at the time when the **Insured** first became aware of such fact, event, circumstance, allegation or **Professional Wrongful Act, Management Wrongful Act, Association Wrongful Act** or **Employment Wrongful Act** and has since been insured continuously by the **Insurer**, under a policy of which this **Policy** is a replacement; and
- (c) no **Related Claim** has been made against the **Insured** prior to the **Policy Period**.

The cover provided under this extension will be in accordance with this **Policy**, except that:

- (i) if the excess applicable to the policy in force at the time when the **Insured** first became aware of such fact, event, circumstance, allegation or **Professional Wrongful Act, Management Wrongful Act, Association Wrongful Act** or **Employment Wrongful Act** was higher than the **Excess**, then that higher amount will be deemed to be the **Excess** in respect of such **Claim**; and
- (ii) if the amount of the limit of liability or any relevant sub limit applicable under the policy in force at the time when the **Insured** first became aware of such fact, event, circumstance, allegation or **Professional Wrongful Act, Management Wrongful Act, Association Wrongful Act** or **Employment Wrongful Act** was lower than the **Limit of Liability** or any relevant Sub Limit under this **Policy**, then that lower amount will be deemed to be the amount of the **Limit of Liability** or Sub Limit in respect of such **Claim**.

## 2.8 Court attendance costs

Insuring clauses 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 are extended as follows:

The **Insurer** will pay as **Loss** the court attendance costs of any **Insured Person**, who, acting on behalf of the **Insured** and with the **Insurer's** prior consent, attends court in connection with a **Claim** under this **Policy**.

Such compensation by the **Insurer** will be at the rate equivalent to the daily take home salary or wage for that **Insured Person** up to a maximum of \$500 per person for each day on which attendance is required.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed \$100,000 in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

An **Excess** does not apply to this extension.

If and to the extent it is reasonably established by the **Insurer** that the **Insured** is not entitled to coverage under the terms and conditions of this **Policy**, then all amounts paid to the **Insured** shall be repaid to the **Insurer** by the **Insured**.

## 2.9 Dishonesty of insured persons

Notwithstanding exclusion 3.5 'Intentional misconduct', insuring clause 1 is extended to cover **Claims** arising from any dishonest, fraudulent, criminal or malicious act or omission by an **Insured Person** occurring or committed in connection with the **Professional Services**.

Provided that nothing in this extension shall require the **Insurer** to indemnify any **Insured Person** who has perpetrated any such dishonest, fraudulent, criminal or malicious act or omission or who by act or omission has condoned any such act or omission.

## 2.10 Emergency costs and expenses

Insuring clauses 1, 2 and 3 are extended as follows:

Notwithstanding claims condition 9.4 'Claims settlement', if, due to an emergency, the **Insured** is unable to request the **Insurer's** consent prior to the incurring of **Defence Costs, Representation Expenses, Workplace Health and Safety Expenses** or **Pollution Expenses**, then the **Insured Persons** may incur a reasonable amount of any **Defence Costs, Representation Expenses, Workplace Health and Safety Expenses** or **Pollution Expenses** without the **Insurer's** prior consent until such time as the **Insured** contacts or could reasonably have contacted the **Insurer**.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed \$100,000 in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

An emergency may include a circumstance where the **Insured** needs to respond to a request arising from the service of a legal document in a very short stipulated timeframe (for example, outside of business hours), where the **Insured** is not reasonably able to contact the **Insurer** in that timeframe.

In the event the **Insured** incurs any cost or expenses as mentioned above without the **Insurer's** prior consent, after such time the **Insured** could reasonably have contacted the **Insurer** to request the **Insurer's** prior consent, the **Insurer** may reduce its liability for such costs or expenses by an amount that fairly represents the extent to which the **Insurer's** interests are prejudiced by the **Insured's** failure to request the **Insurer's** prior consent.

## 2.11 Employment practices liability – third party cover

Insuring clause 5 is extended as follows:

The **Insurer** will pay, on behalf of the **Insured**, **Loss** resulting from any **Claim** brought by a **Third Party** first made against the **Insured** and notified to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period** arising from an **Employment Wrongful Act**.

## 2.12 Extended reporting period

### 2.12.1 Automatic extended reporting period and purchasing an extended reporting period

Insuring clauses 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 are extended as follows:

In the event that this **Policy** is neither renewed nor replaced with insurance that covers substantially the same risk exposure as this **Policy** at the end of the **Policy Period**, the **Policyholder** will be entitled to:

1. an automatic Extended Reporting Period of ninety days at nil additional premium. Such automatic Extended Reporting Period shall begin immediately following the expiry of the **Policy Period** and end at 4.p.m. L.S.T. on the ninetieth day thereafter; or
2. purchase an Extended Reporting Period of three hundred and sixty-five days at an additional premium of 100% of the **Full Annual Premium**. Such Extended Reporting Period shall begin immediately following the expiry of the **Policy Period** and end at 4.p.m. L.S.T. on the three hundred and sixty-fifth day thereafter.

Notwithstanding points 1. and 2. above:

- (a) in the event that the **Policyholder** cancels the **Policy**, then any Extended Reporting Period effective by virtue of either points 1. or 2. above will cease on the effective date of such cancellation; and
- (b) in the event that the **Policyholder** obtains insurance that covers substantially the same risk exposure as this **Policy**, then any Extended Reporting Period effective by virtue of either points 1. or 2. above will cease on the date that such insurance incept.

Where this occurs and the **Policyholder** has paid an additional premium in accordance with point 2 above, the **Insurer** will retain the pro rata proportion of additional premium for the portion of the Extended Reporting Period that has elapsed prior to the cessation of the Extended Reporting Period. The **Insurer** will refund to the **Policyholder** the balance of the premium actually paid less any non-refundable government charges, unless there have been any notifications during the Extended Reporting Period or the **Policy** is separately cancelled due to fraud.

The entitlement to purchase the Extended Reporting Period under point 2. above lapses upon expiry of the **Policy Period**.

The application to purchase the Extended Reporting Period must be received by the **Insurer** prior to the expiry of the **Policy Period** and the payment of the additional premium must be made to the **Insurer** within sixty days of the expiry of the **Policy Period**.

In the event that a **Merger or Acquisition** takes place, the **Policyholder** will not be entitled to purchase the Extended Reporting Period.

### 2.12.2 Details of the extended reporting period

If the Extended Reporting Period applies, the **Insured** may continue to notify the **Insurer** of:

1. any **Claims** first made against the **Insured** during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period;
2. the **Discovery** of any **Crime Loss** during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period;

3. the commencement of any **Tax Audit** and **Business Crisis Event** during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period;
4. the discovery of lost or damaged **Documents** during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period;
5. any **Privacy Breach** of which the **Insured** first becomes aware during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period; and
6. any notice received during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period of an official investigation, examination or inquiry that may result in the **Insured** incurring **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses**, **Pollution Expenses** or **Representation Expenses**,

provided that the **Loss** arises directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of:

- (a) **Professional Wrongful Acts**, **Management Wrongful Acts**, **Association Wrongful Acts** or **Employment Wrongful Acts** or any dishonest or fraudulent acts committed (or alleged to have been committed);
- (b) any **Return** required to be lodged in respect of any tax period;
- (c) a **Business Crisis Event** occurring;
- (d) under extension 2.18 'Lost documents', the loss or damage to **Documents** occurring;
- (e) under extension 2.25 'Privacy breach', a **Privacy Breach** taking place;
- (f) **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses** pursuant to any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred);
- (g) **Pollution Expenses** pursuant to any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred); or
- (h) **Representation Expenses** pursuant to business conducted or any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred),

prior to the expiry of the **Policy Period**.

Any notification made to the **Insurer** during this Extended Reporting Period will be deemed to have been made to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**.

## 2.13 Extended reporting period: retiring office bearers

### 2.13.1 Automatic extended reporting period for retiring office bearers

Insuring clauses 2, 3 and 5 are extended as follows:

In the event that this **Policy** is neither renewed nor replaced (for any reason, other than non-payment of premium, **Merger or Acquisition**, winding up of the **Policyholder** or **Insolvency**) at the end of the **Policy Period** with insurance covering substantially the same risk exposure as insuring clauses 2, 3 and 5, then any **Director** or **Officer** who retires (other than due to disqualification from the holding of an office or due to **Merger or Acquisition** or **Insolvency**) during the **Policy Period** shall be entitled to an Extended Reporting Period of 120 months immediately following expiry of the **Policy Period**.

The Extended Reporting Period in this extension shall not be in addition to any Extended Reporting Period effected pursuant to extension 2.12 'Extended reporting period'.

### 2.13.2 Details of the extended reporting period for retiring office bearers

If the Extended Reporting Period applies the **Insured** may continue to notify the **Insurer** of:

1. any **Claim** made against any **Insured Person** during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period; and
2. any notice received during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period of an official investigation, examination or inquiry that may result in any **Insured Person** incurring **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses**, **Pollution Expenses** or **Representation Expenses**,

provided the **Loss** arises directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of:

- (a) **Management Wrongful Acts** or **Employment Wrongful Acts** committed (or alleged to have been committed);
- (b) **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses** pursuant to any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred);
- (c) **Pollution Expenses** pursuant to any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred); or
- (d) **Representation Expenses** pursuant to business conducted or any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred),

prior to the expiry of the **Policy Period**.

Any notification made to the **Insurer** during this Extended Reporting Period will be deemed to have been made to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**.

## 2.14 Extradition expenses

Insuring clauses 2, 3 and 5 are extended to include the reasonable amounts of any **Extradition Expenses** incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed \$100,000 in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

## 2.15 Fraud investigator expenses

Insuring clause 6 is extended to cover the reasonable amounts of any **Fraud Investigator Expenses** incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed \$100,000 in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**, this limit being in addition to the 'Crime Sub-limit' stated in the **Policy Schedule**.

An **Excess** does not apply to this extension.

## 2.16 Joint venture liability

Insuring clause 1 is extended to cover **Claims** resulting from the **Association's** participation in any joint venture in connection with the **Professional Services**.

Provided that:

- (a) the cover given will only relate to the **Association's** proportion of any liability incurred by such joint venture; and
- (b) where:
  - (i) the **Insurer** required a declaration of the **Association's** income derived from participation in such joint venture for the purpose of calculating the **Full Annual Premium** for this **Policy**, whether in the **Proposal** or otherwise; and
  - (ii) the income derived from participation in such joint venture was not included in the declaration, the premium otherwise payable by the **Policyholder** will be adjusted accordingly by the **Insurer** at the time of the **Claim** in relation to the **Insured**. The adjusted premium shall be calculated using the same premium calculation method that was used for calculating the **Full Annual Premium**.

## 2.17 Legal representatives and spouses

Insuring clauses 1, 2, 3 and 5 are extended as follows:

- (a) If an **Insured Person** dies or becomes legally incapable, insolvent or bankrupt, then this **Policy** will afford cover for **Loss** resulting from **Claims** first made against such **Insured Person's** estate, heirs, executors or other legal representatives:
  - (i) during the **Policy Period** (or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable); and
  - (ii) provided that all third party beneficiaries comply with the terms and conditions of the **Policy**, including without limitation, the claims conditions;
- (b) If a **Claim** against an **Insured Person** includes a claim against such **Insured Person's Spouse** solely by reason of (i) such **Spouse's** legal status as a **Spouse** of such **Insured Person**, or (ii) such **Spouse's** ownership interest in property which the claimant seeks as recovery for **Claims** made against such **Insured Person**, then all loss which such **Spouse** becomes legally liable to pay resulting from such **Claim** will be treated for the purposes of this **Policy** as **Loss**, except to the extent the **Claim** alleges any act, error or omission by such **Insured Person's Spouse**.

## 2.18 Lost documents

Insuring clause 1 is extended as follows:

The **Insurer** will pay the **Association** for the reasonable costs and expenses incurred by them in replacing or restoring lost or damaged **Documents** where such loss or damage is first discovered by the **Insured** and notified to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**, provided that:

- (a) such loss or damage is sustained while the **Documents** are either in transit or in the care, custody or under the control of the **Insured** or of any third party to whom the **Insured** has entrusted them; and
- (b) where the **Documents** are in electronic format, the **Insured** has:
  - (i) ensured the following information technology ("IT") security measures are in place or has undertaken reasonable enquiries to verify whether a third party to whom the **Insured** has entrusted the **Documents**, has the following IT security measures in place:
    1. procedures in place to back up such **Documents** at least once a week; and
    2. active and up-to-date IT security that, at a minimum, has the ability to:
      - (I) identify and remove software viruses and other types of harmful and malicious software ("Viruses");
      - (II) automatically scan files, documents, emails, email attachments, folders and other means of storing, transmitting and using digital information, for Viruses;

- (III) provide firewall protection; and
- (IV) automatically receive updates from the relevant provider of such Virus and firewall protection; and
- (ii) the **Insured** has done everything that a reasonable person in the **Insured's** position would do to ensure that the abilities listed in (b)(i)(1) and (b)(i)(2) above are enabled and fully utilised on an ongoing basis by either the **Insured** or the third party;
- (c) the **Insurer** will not be liable for loss or damage caused by or arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any **Cyber Act**; and
- (d) the **Insurer** will not be liable for loss or damage caused by:
  - (i) riot or civil commotion;
  - (ii) mould;
  - (iii) vermin or pest infestation; or
  - (iv) fading, wear and tear or any other gradually operating cause.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed in the aggregate the 'Lost Documents Sub-limit' specified in the **Policy Schedule** for the **Policy Period**.

## 2.19 Mitigation of loss

Insuring clause 1 is extended as follows:

The **Insurer** will indemnify the **Insured** for the reasonable costs and expenses incurred in respect of any action taken to mitigate a **Loss** or potential **Loss** that otherwise would be the subject of a **Claim** under the **Policy** provided that:

- (a) the **Insured** first discovers the relevant act, error or omission which would give rise to the **Loss** during the **Policy Period** and notifies the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**;
- (b) the **Insured** obtains consent from the **Insurer** prior to incurring such costs; and
- (c) no payment will be made to the **Insured** in relation to a cyber ransom or extortion payment, meaning payment demanded by a third party who has committed, or has threatened to commit, an unauthorised, malicious or criminal act in respect of **Computer Systems** or **Data** that would result in, or is intended to result in, harm or loss being suffered by the **Insured** or any other party.

The total liability of the **Insurer** for all costs and expenses incurred under this extension will not exceed \$100,000 in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

## 2.20 New subsidiaries

Insuring clauses 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 are extended as follows:

If, during the **Policy Period**, the **Association** acquires or creates a new **Subsidiary** that has total assets (by reference to the new **Subsidiary's** most recent financial statements as at the time of acquisition or creation) that are no greater than the total assets of the **Association** (by reference to the **Association's** most recent financial statements as at the time of acquisition or creation), then the definition of **Association** will be extended to include the new **Subsidiary**, but cover only applies in respect of:

- (a) **Professional Wrongful Acts, Management Wrongful Acts, Association Wrongful Acts** or **Employment Wrongful Acts** or any dishonest or fraudulent acts committed or alleged to have been committed;
- (b) any **Return** required to be lodged in respect of any tax period;
- (c) a **Business Crisis Event** occurring;
- (d) under insuring clause 8, legal advice sought in relation to matters arising from business conducted;
- (e) under extension 2.18 'Lost documents', the loss or damage to **Documents** occurring;
- (f) under extension 2.25 'Privacy breach', a **Privacy Breach** taking place;
- (g) reasonable amounts of any **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses**, incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent, pursuant to any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred);
- (h) reasonable amounts of any **Pollution Expenses**, incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent, pursuant to any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred); or
- (i) reasonable amounts of any **Representation Expenses**, incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent, pursuant to business conducted or any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred),

after the acquisition or creation of such **Subsidiary**.

The definition of **Association** will not be extended to include any new **Subsidiary** acquired or created by the **Association** that:

- (i) has any of its **Securities** listed on any exchange in the **United States of America**;

(ii) is domiciled or incorporated in the **United States of America**; or

(iii) is a bank, building society, credit union, stockbroker, venture capital company, private equity company, insurance or reinsurance company, investment manager or fund manager.

## 2.21 Outside directorships

Insuring clauses 2, 3 and 5 are extended to include as an **Insured Person** a person who, at the specific request of the **Association** was prior to the **Policy Period**, or is during or after the **Policy Period** a director or officer of, or occupies a position of equivalent status in, any **Outside Entity**.

Any cover afforded by this extension will be specifically excess of:

- (a) any indemnity available (other than under an insurance policy) from or through the **Outside Entity**;
- (b) any other applicable insurance in force available from or through the **Outside Entity**, unless the **Insured Person** entered into that policy in their own name; and
- (c) any **Specified Policy**.

## 2.22 Pecuniary penalties

Insuring clauses 2, 3, and 5 are extended to cover, to the extent permitted by law, any pecuniary penalties imposed upon **Insured Persons** arising from **Management Wrongful Acts** or **Employment Wrongful Acts**.

This extension shall not apply to penalties imposed pursuant to the Privacy Act 1988 (Cth) or any amendment, consolidation, re-enactment, replacement or successor of such legislation, arising out of, in connection with or in respect of a **Privacy Breach**.

## 2.23 Personal tax liability

Insuring clauses 2 and 3 are extended as follows:

The definition of **Loss** is extended to include any personal liability an **Insured Person** incurs with respect to unpaid taxes if the **Association** becomes insolvent.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed \$250,000 in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

## 2.24 Pollution defence costs and expenses

Insuring clauses 2, 3 and 4 are extended as follows:

Notwithstanding exclusion 3.3 'Bodily injury and property damage' and exclusion 3.9 'Pollution', the **Insurer** will pay:

- (a) on behalf of the **Insured**, reasonable amounts of any **Defence Costs**, incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent, in defending **Claims** (other than a civil claim for compensation or damages) first made against the **Insured** and notified to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**, resulting from **Pollution** arising from **Management Wrongful Acts** or **Association Wrongful Acts**; and
- (b) reasonable amounts of any **Pollution Expenses**, incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent.

The cover provided under this extension will only apply to **Claims** made in the jurisdictions of Australia and New Zealand and pursuant to the laws of Australia or New Zealand.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed the 'Pollution defence costs and expenses Sub-limit' stated in the **Policy Schedule** in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

The 'Pollution Expenses Excess' applies to this extension. However, no **Excess** shall apply under this extension to **Loss** payable by any **Insured Person** when the **Association** has not agreed to indemnify that **Insured Person**.

## 2.25 Privacy breach

Insuring clause 1 is extended as follows:

The **Insurer** will indemnify the **Insured** for the reasonable costs of notifying individuals or corporations of a **Privacy Breach**, resulting from the conduct of the **Professional Services**, provided that:

- (a) the **Insured** first becomes aware of the **Privacy Breach** during the **Policy Period** and notifies the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**; and
- (b) the **Insured** obtains consent from the **Insurer** prior to incurring such costs.

The total liability of the **Insurer** for all costs incurred under this extension will not exceed \$50,000 in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

## 2.26 Prosecution costs

Insuring clauses 2 and 3 are extended as follows:

The definition of **Loss** is extended to include the reasonable amounts of any **Prosecution Costs**, incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent.

## 2.27 Public relations expenses

Insuring clauses 2 and 3 are extended as follows:

The **Insurer** will pay the reasonable amount of any **Public Relations Expenses** on behalf of **Insured Persons**, incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent, to:

- (a) prevent or limit the adverse effects or negative publicity (from the perspective of a reasonable person in the **Insured Person's** position) which results from or is anticipated to result from a **Claim**; or
- (b) disseminate the findings of a final adjudication in favour of such **Insured Person**.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed \$50,000 in the aggregate for the Policy Period.

An **Excess** does not apply to this extension.

## 2.28 Representation expenses

Insuring clauses 2, 3 and 5 are extended as follows:

The **Insurer** will pay the reasonable amount of any **Representation Expenses** on behalf of **Insured Persons**, incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent.

This extension does not apply to an investigation, examination or inquiry arising from or in respect of a **Privacy Breach** for which the **Insured** has an obligation under the Privacy Act 1988 (Cth) (including any amendment, consolidation, re-enactment, replacement or successor of such legislation) to notify the Office of the Australian Information Commission (OAIC) (or other responsible agency or person as set out in the Privacy Act 1988 (Cth) or any amendment, consolidation, re-enactment, replacement or successor of such legislation) and affected individuals to whom the information relates.

No **Excess** shall apply under this extension to **Loss** payable by any **Insured Person** when the **Association** is not liable to indemnify that **Insured Person**.

## 2.29 Social engineering fraud

Insuring clause 6 is extended as follows:

Notwithstanding exclusion 6.10 'Social engineering fraud', the **Insurer** will pay the **Association** for **Crime Loss** arising out of, in connection with or in respect of **Social Engineering Fraud**, first **Discovered** and notified to the **Insurer** within the **Policy Period**.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed \$100,000 in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**, this limit being part of and not in addition to the 'Crime Sub-limit' stated in the **Policy Schedule**.

Exclusion 6.11 'Territory' shall not apply to **Crime Loss** arising out of, in connection with or in respect of **Social Engineering Fraud**.

## 2.30 Statutory liability

Insuring clauses 4 and 5 are extended to cover, to the extent permitted by law, any pecuniary penalties imposed upon the **Association** arising from **Association Wrongful Acts** or **Employment Wrongful Acts**, except for any pecuniary penalties imposed:

- (a) pursuant to the Competition and Consumer Act 2010 (Cth), Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) or any similar legislation enacted for the protection of consumers and the provision of fair trading, including any amendments, consolidations, re-enactments, replacements or successors of those acts or legislation;
- (b) pursuant to any law regulating air, marine or vehicular traffic;
- (c) directly or indirectly as a result of, in connection with or in respect of a requirement to pay taxes, duties, rates, levies, charges, fees or any other revenue raising measure; or
- (d) as a result of further **Association Wrongful Acts** or **Employment Wrongful Acts** committed after the **Association** first knew, or where a reasonable person in the circumstances should reasonably have known, that the **Association** had contravened a law and committed an offence pursuant to that law, and which led to the imposition of increased or additional pecuniary penalties.

The cover provided under this extension will only apply to such pecuniary penalties imposed in the jurisdiction of Australia and pursuant to the laws of Australia.

In the event of any conflict between this extension and exclusion 3.3 'Bodily injury and property damage', this extension shall apply.

In the event of any conflict between this extension and exclusion 3.9 'Pollution', this extension shall apply, except where **Pollution** arises directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of the **Insured's** liability as owner or operator of any aircraft, marine craft or motor vehicle of any kind.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed the 'Statutory Liability Sub-limit' stated in the **Policy Schedule** in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

The 'Statutory Liability Excess' applies to this extension.

## 2.31 Superannuation trustees

Insuring clauses 2 and 3 are extended as follows:

The definition of **Insured Person** is extended to include any natural person who was prior to the **Policy Period**, or is during or after the **Policy Period**:

- (a) a trustee, constructive trustee or administrator of a **Superannuation Fund**;
- (b) a director or officer of a trustee company established to act as a trustee or administrator of a **Superannuation Fund**; or
- (c) a member of the **Policy Committee** of a **Superannuation Fund**, to the extent that such natural person's activities concern the administration of that **Superannuation Fund** as is contemplated under the Superannuation Industry (Supervision) Act 1993 (Cth), including any amendment, consolidation, re-enactment, replacement or successor legislation,

but only whilst acting in such capacity.

### 2.32 Travel and accommodation expenses

Insuring clauses 2 and 3 are extended as follows:

The definition of **Representation Expenses** is extended to include reasonable travel and accommodation expenses (other than regular or overtime wages, salaries, fees or other remuneration of the **Insured Persons**, or costs or overheads of the **Association**) incurred by an **Insured Person** in attending an official investigation, examination or inquiry in a state, territory or country in which they do not normally reside, but only to the extent that the **Association** is unable to indemnify the **Insured Person** for such costs as a result of insolvency or legal or regulatory prohibition.

### 2.33 Workplace health and safety defence costs/expenses

Insuring clauses 2, 3, and 4 are extended as follows:

Notwithstanding exclusion 3.3 'Bodily injury and property damage', the **Insurer** will pay on behalf of the **Insured** the reasonable amounts of any:

- (a) **Defence Costs** incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent, in defending **Claims** (other than a civil claim for compensation or damages) first made against the **Insured** and notified to the **Insurer** within the **Policy Period**, in relation to any alleged breach of any workplace health and safety law arising from a **Management Wrongful Act** or **Association Wrongful Act**; and
- (b) **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses** incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent.

This extension includes the reasonable amounts of any **Defence Costs**, incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent, in relation to any **Corporate Manslaughter Proceeding**.

The cover provided under this extension will only apply to **Claims** made in the jurisdictions of Australia and New Zealand and pursuant to the laws of Australia or New Zealand.

The total liability of the **Insurer** under this extension will not exceed the 'Workplace health and safety defence costs/expenses Sub-limit' stated in the **Policy Schedule** in the aggregate for the **Policy Period**.

The 'WH&S Excess' applies to this extension. However, no **Excess** shall apply under this extension to **Loss** payable by any **Insured Person** when the **Association** has not agreed to indemnify that **Insured Person**.

## 3. Exclusions

These exclusions apply to all the insuring clauses and extensions of the **Policy** unless otherwise stated.

Where an exclusion applies to a particular insuring clause then it also applies to the extensions to that insuring clause.

The **Insurer** will not be liable for any **Claim** or **Loss**:

### 3.1 Asbestos

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of asbestos, asbestos fibres or derivatives of asbestos.

### 3.2 Benefits

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of an actual or alleged violation of the responsibilities, obligations or duties imposed by any law relating to workers compensation, unemployment insurance, retirement benefits, social security or disability benefits.

This exclusion will not apply to insuring clauses 2 and 3.

### 3.3 Bodily injury and property damage

resulting from bodily injury, any form of psychiatric, psychological or mental injury, illness, disease or death of any person, or damage to or destruction of any tangible property, including any consequential loss of use thereof.

This exclusion will not apply in respect of any actual or alleged psychiatric, psychological or mental injury alleged in any **Claim** by any **Insured Person** resulting from any **Employment Wrongful Act**.

This exclusion does not apply to insuring clause 1.

### 3.4 Employers liability

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of:

(a) the death, bodily injury, disease or illness of any **Insured** arising out of or in the course of or in respect of his/her employment; or

(b) a breach of any employment obligation owed by the **Insured** as an employer, to an **Employee**.

This exclusion will not apply to insuring clauses 2, 3 and 5.

### 3.5 Intentional misconduct

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of:

(a) any deliberately fraudulent or deliberately dishonest act or omission by an **Insured**; or

(b) any wilful violation of law or wilful breach of duty imposed by any law by an **Insured**,

provided that this exclusion shall not apply until the conduct described in (a) or (b) above is established by a formal written admission by the **Insured** or by final, non-appealable adjudication of a judicial or arbitral tribunal (other than in a proceeding brought by the **Insurer**).

For the purpose of this exclusion, the fact that one **Insured** has committed or is alleged to have committed the conduct described in (a) or (b) above will not be imputed to any other **Insured**.

This exclusion will not apply to any dishonest or fraudulent act committed by an **Employee, Officer or Third Party** (whether acting alone or in collusion with any other person) that results in a **Crime Loss**.

### 3.6 Known claims and circumstances

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any fact, event, circumstance, allegation or **Claim**:

(a) known to any **Insured** at the inception of this **Policy** which a reasonable person in the circumstances would have thought might give rise to a **Loss**;

(b) which has been or should reasonably have been notified in a prior policy period under claims condition 9.1 'Claims notifications' (or an equivalent clause in such prior policy period) or should have been notified under any policy of which this **Policy** is a renewal or replacement; or

(c) alleged in, discovered in, relating to or underlying any **Claim** made against any **Insured** prior to the inception of this **Policy**.

### 3.7 Motor, marine, aircraft

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of the **Insured's** liability as owner or operator of any aircraft, marine craft or motor vehicle of any kind.

This exclusion will not apply to insuring clauses 2, 3 and 5.

### 3.8 Nuclear

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of:

(a) ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel; or

(b) the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof.

### 3.9 Pollution

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of **Pollution**.

This exclusion will not apply to insuring clauses 2, 3 and 5.

### 3.10 Professional services

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of:

(a) any breach of duty or alleged breach of duty in respect of any professional services or professional advice by the **Insured**; or

(b) any breach or alleged breach of any contract for the provision of professional services or professional advice by the **Insured**,

except that this exclusion will not apply in respect of professional services or professional advice provided by an **Insured Person** when acting solely in their capacity as an **Insured Person** in circumstances where such professional services or professional advice are provided to the **Insured** and not to any third party.

This exclusion will not apply to insuring clause 1.

### 3.11 Related parties

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any **Claim** brought by:

(a) any **Insured**;

(b) any **Subsidiary** or any company or trust which is operated or controlled by the **Insured** or its nominees or trustees and in which an **Insured** has a direct or indirect financial interest;

- (c) any trustee of a trust of which an **Insured** or a **Relative** of an **Insured** is a beneficiary;
- (d) any company in which an **Insured** has or has held at least a 20% financial interest and has had or has board representation on that company;
- (e) any **Relative** or any company owned or controlled by a **Relative**, unless the **Professional Services** that gave rise to the **Claim** were signed off by a **Principal** of the **Policyholder** who is a person not related to the **Relative**; or
- (f) any company, trust or person having a direct or indirect financial, executive or controlling interest in the **Insured**, unless such interest is less than 20%.

This exclusion shall not apply to:

- 1. a cross-claim or **Claim** brought by an **Insured** against another **Insured** for the purposes of contribution or indemnity where a claim is brought by a third party; or
- 2. a **Claim** brought by or on behalf of an **Employee** directly in relation to **Professional Services** provided by an **Insured** to that **Employee**.

This exclusion will not apply to insuring clauses 2, 3 and 5.

### 3.12 Sanctions

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of the contravention of any sanction, prohibition or restriction under United Nations resolutions or trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations of Australia, the European Union, United Kingdom or the **United States of America**.

### 3.13 Subrogation waiver

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any liability which is incurred or affected by reason of the **Insured** at any time entering into a deed or agreement excluding, limiting or delaying the **Insured's** legal rights of recovery against any other person, firm or entity, other than a deed or agreement the **Insured** has entered into at the direction of or with the prior consent of the **Insurer**.

### 3.14 War and terrorism

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of:

- (a) declared or undeclared war, civil war, insurrection, riot, rebellion or revolution, military, naval or usurped power, governmental intervention, expropriation or nationalisation or any **Act of Terrorism**, regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any other sequence; or
- (b) any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to any **Act of Terrorism**.

## 4. Additional exclusions applicable to insuring clause 1: Civil liability professional indemnity

Under insuring clause 1, the **Insurer** will not be liable for any **Claim** or **Loss**:

### 4.1 Assumed liability

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any liability that would not be assumed in the ordinary course of, and as a necessary part of the **Professional Services**, as would be customary for a prudent operator carrying on business of the same nature as the **Insured**.

In the event of any conflict between this exclusion and insuring clause 1.2 'Contractual liability', insuring clause 1.2 shall prevail.

### 4.2 Mental or psychological injury arising from a privacy or data breach

for any mental or psychological injury, mental anguish, shock, fright or loss of consortium, arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of:

- (a) any **Privacy Breach**;
- (b) total or partial destruction, distortion, erasure, corruption, theft, misappropriation, misuse or alteration of **Data**;
- (c) total or partial inability or failure to receive, send, access, manipulate or use **Data** for any time or at all; or
- (d) any inability to obtain the intended benefit, reduction in functionality or restriction of access of any **Data** or inability to manipulate, repair, replace, restore or reproduce any **Data**.

### 4.3 Professional fees

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any liability for the refund of professional fees, commissions or charges (by way of damages or otherwise).

### 4.4 Trade debts

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any trade debt incurred, or any guarantee in respect of such debt given, by the **Insured**.

## 5. Additional exclusions applicable to insuring clause 4: Association Liability

Under insuring clause 4, the **Insurer** will not be liable for any **Claim** or **Loss**:

## 5.1 Contractual liability

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of the liability of the **Association** under any contract or agreement, other than liability that would have attached in the absence of such contract or agreement.

## 5.2 Cyber attack

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any unauthorised instructions or code that are designed to alter, modify, destroy, damage, delete, record, contaminate or transmit any information, **Data** or computer programmes within the **Association's** website, intranet, network or **Computer Systems**.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the **Association's** website, intranet, network or **Computer Systems** shall be deemed to include the website, intranet, network or **Computer Systems** of:

- (a) any third party engaged by the **Association** to provide information and communication technology services to or for the **Association**; or
- (b) any **Insured Person**, to the extent such website, intranet, network or **Computer Systems** are used by that **Insured Person** to carry out activities in their capacity as such.

Paragraph (a) above shall not include an electricity provider, telecommunications services provider or internet services provider.

## 5.3 Intellectual property rights

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any alleged or actual breach of any other party's intellectual property rights, or infringement or violation of any trade secret.

## 5.4 Insured person claim

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of a **Claim** solicited or brought by or on behalf of an **Insured Person**.

## 5.5 Licensing fees

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any licensing fees or royalties ordered or agreed to be paid by the **Insured** for the continued use of a person or entity's copyright, trade name, trade mark or any other protected intellectual property.

## 5.6 Privacy rights

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any alleged or actual breach of any other party's privacy.

## 5.7 Product liability and product recall

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of:

- (a) the manufacture, distribution and/or sale of products by or on behalf of the **Insured**; or
- (b) the recall of any products manufactured, distributed and/or sold by or on behalf of the **Insured**.

## 5.8 Restrictive trade practices

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any alleged or actual violation of any law, regulation or by-law anywhere in the world which governs, regulates or restricts monopolistic or anti-trust behaviour or practices, price fixing, price discrimination, predatory pricing, unfair or restrictive trade practices or tortious interference with another party's business or contractual relationships.

## 5.9 Spam

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of the unsolicited dissemination by the **Insured** of emails, faxes or other communications, including an actual or alleged breach of the Spam Act 2003 (Cth) or any other equivalent, amendment, consolidation, re-enactment, replacement or successor legislation.

## 5.10 Superannuation funds

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any alleged or actual **Association Wrongful Act** in connection with any superannuation fund.

## 6. Additional exclusions applicable to insuring clause 6: Crime

Under insuring clause 6, the **Insurer** will not be liable for:

### 6.1 Confidential information

**Crime Loss** arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of the accessing or disclosure of any confidential information, including but not limited to trade secret information, computer programs, confidential processing methods or other confidential information of any kind except where such accessing or disclosure enables the committing of any act otherwise covered under insuring clause 6.

### 6.2 Damage to premises

**Crime Loss** arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of damage or destruction to the **Insured's** premises, including forcible entry.

### 6.3 Discovery outside the policy period

**Crime Loss** first **Discovered** prior to the commencement of the **Policy Period** or after the expiry of the **Policy Period**.

### 6.4 Dishonesty or fraud of director or employee shareholder

**Crime Loss** arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any dishonest or fraudulent act committed by:

- (a) a **Director**;
- (b) an **Employee, Officer** or **Third Party** acting in collusion with a **Director**; or
- (c) an **Employee** or **Officer** having at any time more than five per cent **Control** of or interest in the **Association**.

### 6.5 Extra costs or losses

loss of income or revenue; loss of potential income or earning capacity; loss of interest, profits or dividends, whether or not earned or accrued; loss of opportunity; loss caused by business interruption or disruption; loss caused by delay or lack of performance; loss of contract; loss of production; loss of use; loss of staff; depreciation in value and any other loss not covered under insuring clause 6 and extensions to insuring clause 6.

### 6.6 Loss of records

loss of or damage to records, manuscripts, accounts, microfilms, tapes or other records or the cost of reproducing any information contained in such lost or damaged records.

### 6.7 Loss sustained after discovery

**Crime Loss**, or any part of **Crime Loss**, caused by an **Employee** sustained after **Discovery** of any fraudulent or dishonest act committed by that **Employee** which a reasonable person in the **Insured's** position could have reasonably prevented.

### 6.8 Profit and loss computation and inventory comparison

**Crime Loss**, or any part of **Crime Loss**, the proof of which is dependent solely upon:

- (a) a profit and loss computation or comparison; or
- (b) a comparison of inventory records with an actual physical count.

Provided that where the **Association** establishes wholly apart from such computation or comparison that it has sustained **Crime Loss**, then it may offer its inventory records and actual physical count of inventory in support of the amount of **Crime Loss** claimed.

### 6.9 Retroactive date

**Crime Loss** sustained prior to the **Crime Retroactive Date** specified in the **Policy Schedule**.

### 6.10 Social engineering fraud

**Crime Loss** arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of **Social Engineering Fraud**.

This exclusion will not apply to extension 2.29 'Social engineering fraud'.

### 6.11 Territory

**Crime Loss** arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any dishonest or fraudulent act committed in whole or part outside of Australia or New Zealand.

### 6.12 Trading loss

**Crime Loss** arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any authorised or unauthorised trading in **Money, Securities** or **Covered Property** by an **Employee**, whether acting alone or in collusion with any other person and whether or not such trading is in the name of the **Association** and whether or not such trading is in a genuine or fictitious account.

## 7. Additional exclusions applicable to insuring clause 7: Tax audit

Under insuring clause 7, the **Insurer** will not be liable for **Loss**:

### 7.1 Amended notices/additional tax/fine/legal costs

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any:

- (a) amounts sought by any amended notice of assessment;
- (b) additional tax, duty, government impost or the like;
- (c) fine or penalty imposed; or
- (d) costs in legally pursuing or defending any legal actions by or against the **Association**.

## 7.2 APRA or customs audit

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any **Tax Audit**:

- (a) conducted by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority; or
- (b) conducted under customs legislation.

## 7.3 Criminal prosecution/foreign return or entity/tax return

- (a) arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any criminal prosecution;
- (b) arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any **Return** lodged outside Australia, its States or Territories;
- (c) arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any person or organisation ordinarily resident outside Australia, its States or Territories; or
- (d) incurred, that should have been incurred or that ordinarily would have been incurred for work done prior to or as part of the preparation of the **Association's** accounts, **Returns**, taxation and financial records prior to the lodgement of the **Association's** accounts, **Returns**, taxation and financial records, or any document required by the relevant legislation in connection with its **Returns**.

## 7.4 Dishonest returns

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any **Tax Audit** where a **Return** has been prepared, lodged or submitted dishonestly or fraudulently, or where the supporting documents have been falsely created or collected.

## 7.5 Failure by Insured

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of the failure of the **Insured**, or any party acting on behalf of the **Insured**, to:

- (a) respond to letters, requests or enquiries from the **Auditor** within the time stipulated or if there is no time stipulated within a reasonable time; or
- (b) notify the relevant authority within ninety days of the **Insured** discovering an error or deficiency in the information already provided to the Australian Taxation Office (ATO).

## 7.6 Fraud/prior circumstances

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of:

- (a) any circumstances known to the **Insured** prior to the **Association** taking out this **Policy** which a reasonable person would have thought might give rise to a **Tax Audit**;
- (b) any verbal or written notice of an impending **Tax Audit** given to the **Insured** or any person acting on its behalf prior to the **Association** taking out this **Policy**; or
- (c) a **Tax Audit** with a commencement date prior to the **Association** taking out this **Policy**.

## 7.7 Late lodgement

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any **Tax Audit** where a **Return** has been lodged:

- (a) more than three months after the lodgement date prescribed; or
- (b) after the date prescribed by an authorised extension.

## 7.8 Managed investment

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of a **Tax Audit** arising from any managed investment scheme or activities.

## 7.9 Recklessness or intentional disregard

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any **Tax Audit** where the **Auditor** has imposed a final penalty associated with a determination of recklessness or intentional disregard.

## 7.10 Routine enquiries

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any routine enquiries, or enquiries from the **Auditor**, which are not identified as being either preliminary to, or relating to, a **Tax Audit**.

## 7.11 Tax minimisation schemes

arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of any **Tax Audit** that includes a refund or claim for tax or duty relief arising out of an arrangement, facility, financial structure, strategy, plan or scheme adopted for the principal purpose of obtaining that refund or relief, unless the arrangement has received prior written approval from the relevant government or government authority or agency before being offered to the **Association** or the general public.

In assessing the principal purpose of an arrangement, facility, financial structure, strategy, plan or scheme, the **Insurer** shall have regard to any guidance or resources provided by the relevant government or government authority or agency.

## 8. Limit of liability and excess

If the **Insured** is comprised of more than one entity, the **Limit of Liability** and **Excess** applies to the group of such entities as a whole.

### 8.1 Limit of liability

Except as provided in extension 2.3 'Automatic limit reinstatement' and extension 2.15 'Fraud investigator expenses', the **Insurer's** liability under this **Policy** will not exceed the **Limit of Liability** in the aggregate for all **Loss**.

The **Limit of Liability** stated in the **Policy Schedule** and in any certificate of insurance issued by the **Insurer** is exclusive of GST to the extent the **Insured** is entitled to claim an input tax credit.

Any Extended Reporting Period effected under either extension 2.12 'Extended reporting period' or extension 2.13 'Extended reporting period: retiring office bearers' will not increase or reinstate the **Limit of Liability** or any applicable sub-limit as specified in the **Policy**.

### 8.2 Excess

The **Insured** is liable for the amount of **Loss** that is equal to or less than the **Excess** for each **Claim, Crime Loss, Tax Audit**, claim made by the **Insured** under extension 2.18 'Lost Documents' or **Privacy Breach**.

The **Excess** is deducted from **Loss** payable before the application of the **Limit of Liability** or any applicable sub-limit as specified in the **Policy**.

The **Insurer** has no liability for the amount of **Loss** that is equal to or less than the **Excess**.

The **Insured** agrees that the **Excess** specified in the **Policy Schedule** must be borne by the **Insured** and is to remain uninsured.

The method for the payment of the **Excess** will depend on the particular circumstances of the claim, for example:

- (a) the **Insurer** may pay the amount covered under this **Policy** that is equal to or less than the **Excess**, and then require repayment of this amount from the **Insured**;
- (b) the **Insurer** may deduct the amount of the **Excess** from the amount payable by the **Insurer** to the **Insured**; or
- (c) the **Insurer** may require the **Insured** to pay the **Excess** directly to a third party.

Unless otherwise indicated within each insuring clause or extension, an **Excess** is applicable to all insuring clauses and extensions.

Unless otherwise indicated within each insuring clause or extension, the **Excess** applicable under each insuring clause and/or extension where an **Excess** is applicable shall be the 'Excess' stated in the **Policy Schedule**.

### 8.3 Related claims, crime losses, tax audits, lost documents, privacy breaches

For the purposes of the calculation of the **Limit of Liability**, any applicable sub-limit as specified in the **Policy** or **Excess**, all **Related Claims** will be deemed to be one **Claim** and cover for all **Related Claims** will be provided as follows:

- (a) if the first **Related Claim** is first made during the **Policy Period** and notified to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period** or any applicable Extended Reporting Period, then cover for all subsequent **Related Claims** will only be provided under this **Policy**;
- (b) if the first **Related Claim** was first made and notified to the **Insurer** during a period prior to this **Policy Period**, during which the **Insured** had cover with the **Insurer**, then cover for all **Related Claims** will only be provided under that earlier policy with the **Insurer**, subject to the terms, excess and limit of liability of that earlier policy; and
- (c) if the first **Related Claim** was first made during a period prior to this **Policy Period**, during which the **Insured** did not have cover with this **Insurer**, then no cover for any **Related Claim** will be provided under this **Policy**.

For the purposes of the application of the Crime Sub-limit or Crime Excess, all **Crime Loss** sustained as a result of the same or causally related acts, causes or events will be deemed to be one **Crime Loss** regardless of when during the **Policy Period** or prior thereto such acts occurred.

For the purposes of the application of the Tax Audit Sub-limit or Tax Audit Excess, all **Tax Audits** commenced and notified to the **Insurer** within the **Policy Period**, irrespective of the number of **Returns** and irrespective of which taxation periods the **Returns** relate to, shall be deemed to be one **Tax Audit**.

For the purposes of the application of the Lost Documents Sub-limit or **Excess** applicable to extension 2.18 'Lost documents', all loss or damage to **Documents** discovered by the **Insured** sustained as a result of the same or causally related acts, causes or events will be deemed to be one **Loss** regardless of when during the **Policy Period** or prior thereto such acts occurred.

For the purposes of the calculation of the liability of the **Insurer** or the **Excess** under extension 2.25 'Privacy breach', all **Loss** sustained as a result of the same or causally related acts, causes or events will be deemed to be one **Loss** regardless of when during the **Policy Period** or prior thereto such acts occurred.

## 9. Claims conditions

In the event of a failure by the **Insured** to comply with a provision requiring the **Insured's** compliance under this section, the **Insurer** may be able to:

- (a) refuse a claim;
- (b) reduce its liability to pay a **Claim** or **Loss** by an amount that fairly represents the extent to which the **Insurer's** interests are prejudiced by the failure to comply; or
- (c) cancel the **Policy**.

### 9.1 Claims notifications

#### 9.1.1 Notification of the claim

The **Insured** must give to the **Insurer** notification of any **Claim** made against any **Insured**, **Discovery** of any **Crime Loss**, any **Tax Audit**, any **Business Crisis Event**, discovery of a **Privacy Breach**, discovery of loss or damage to **Documents** or any notice received of an official investigation, examination or inquiry that may result in any **Insured** incurring **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses**, **Pollution Expenses** or **Representation Expenses** as soon as reasonably practicable within the **Policy Period** (or within any applicable additional or extended reporting period applicable under the **Policy**).

#### 9.1.2 Provision of additional information

Either at the time of or following the notification of a matter above, the **Policyholder** or **Insured** must as soon as reasonably practicable, provide the **Insurer** with the following information:

- (a) the identity of the claimant or potential claimant;
- (b) the nature and particulars of the **Claim** or any other event that may give rise to a **Loss**;
- (c) the likely quantum of the **Loss**; and
- (d) affirmative proof of the **Crime Loss**, with full particulars of the **Money**, **Securities** or **Covered Property** involved, where the notification relates to the **Discovery** of any **Crime Loss**.

Every legal document or other communication the **Insured** receives (including letters, demands, writs, summons and legal processes) relating to such **Claim**, **Crime Loss**, **Tax Audit**, **Business Crisis Event**, **Privacy Breach**, loss or damage to **Documents** or notice received of an official investigation, examination or inquiry that may result in any **Insured** incurring **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses**, **Pollution Expenses** or **Representation Expenses**, shall be forwarded to the **Insurer** as soon as reasonably practicable after receipt.

All notifications to the **Insurer**, and any legal documents and other communications specified above, must be sent to the Claims Notification address specified in the **Policy Schedule**.

### 9.2 Claims co-operation

The **Insurer** may make any investigation as is reasonably required in relation to the **Claim**, **Crime Loss**, **Tax Audit**, **Business Crisis Event**, **Privacy Breach**, loss or damage to **Documents** or notice received of an official investigation, examination or inquiry that may result in any **Insured** incurring **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses**, **Pollution Expenses** or **Representation Expenses**.

The **Insured** must:

- (a) cooperate and provide the **Insurer** with reasonable assistance in connection with any investigation, negotiation, recovery, defence and legal proceeding or settlement of a **Claim**, **Crime Loss**, **Tax Audit**, **Business Crisis Event**, **Privacy Breach**, loss or damage to **Documents** or notice received of an official investigation, examination or inquiry that may result in any **Insured** incurring **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses**, **Pollution Expenses** or **Representation Expenses**. This assistance may include:
  - (i) lodging a police report;
  - (ii) providing a more detailed version of facts, including signing statements and affidavits;
  - (iii) providing further information, evidence and documentation;
  - (iv) attending court or meetings with appointed legal or other experts;
  - (v) making available **Directors**, **Officers**, **Employees** and other personnel for interviews, meetings and court attendance;
  - (vi) providing contact details of individuals (if available) who may have information that is relevant to the **Claim** (to the extent that the provision of such details would not breach any legally enforceable privacy or confidentiality requirement); or
  - (vii) providing access to systems and records (to the extent that doing so would not breach any legally enforceable privacy or confidentiality requirement); and
- (b) where reasonably practicable, take steps to avoid or diminish further loss, for example:
  - (i) stopping use of processes or documentation which the **Insured** suspects may have contributed to the loss claimed by the third party;
  - (ii) where applicable to the type of loss, checking the functionality of any standard measures, processes or procedures (for example, risk control processes) in place to prevent loss;

- (iii) avoiding confrontational engagement with an aggravated claimant;
- (iv) maintaining a detailed record of all communications with any party about the loss; or
- (v) where the **Insured** is the **Association**, taking steps which a reasonable person in the **Association's** position would take (for example, suspending an employee) where the **Insured** has confirmed or suspects dishonesty or a fraudulent or malicious act or omission has contributed to the loss claimed by the third party.

Any costs of the **Insured** to comply with the above requirements shall be borne by the **Insured**, unless otherwise covered under the **Policy**.

### 9.3 Claims conduct

#### 9.3.1 Conducting defence and settlement of the claim

The **Insurer** has the right and full discretion, but is not obligated to take over and conduct in the name of the **Insured** the response to, defence or settlement of any **Claim** (including in relation to insured, underinsured and uninsured losses). The **Insurer** may engage legal or other representatives to assist in the conduct of the **Claim**.

The **Insurer** reserves entirely its rights under this **Policy**, including its right to agree or deny cover while it assesses a **Claim** or conducts the defence. The **Insurer's** rights under this **Policy** are not affected if it does not conduct the defence.

#### 9.3.2 Where the insured disputes the approach to defending the claim

If the **Insured** disputes the **Insurer's** approach to defending the **Claim**, the **Insured** and **Insurer** shall endeavour to settle this dispute by mediation administered by the Australian Disputes Centre (ADC) before having recourse to arbitration or litigation.

The mediation shall be conducted in accordance with the ADC Guidelines for Commercial Mediation operating at the time the matter is referred to the ADC (the Guidelines).

The terms of the Guidelines are hereby deemed incorporated into this **Policy**.

### 9.4 Claims settlement

The **Insured** must not settle or offer to settle any **Claim** or incur any:

- (a) **Defence Costs**;
- (b) **Tax Adviser Fees**;
- (c) **Business Crisis Consultant Fees**;
- (d) under extension 2.8 'Court attendance costs', court attendance costs of any **Insured Person** acting as a witness in connection with a **Claim**;
- (e) **Extradition Expenses**;
- (f) **Fraud Investigator Expenses**;
- (g) under extension 2.18 'Lost documents', any costs and expenses;
- (h) under extension 2.25 'Privacy breach', any costs of notifying individuals or corporations of a **Privacy Breach**;
- (i) **Prosecution Expenses**;
- (j) **Public Relations Expenses**;
- (k) **Pollution Expenses**;
- (l) **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses**; or
- (m) **Representation Expenses**

or otherwise assume any contractual obligation or admit any liability in respect of any **Claim** without the **Insurer's** prior consent.

If the **Insured** objects to a proposal by the **Insurer** to settle or compromise any **Claim** payable under this **Policy** and wishes to contest or litigate the matter, then the **Insured** may so elect, but the **Insurer's** liability in respect of any such **Claim** so contested or litigated will not exceed the amount for which, but for such election, it could have been settled or compromised by the **Insurer**, together with **Defence Costs** payable in accordance with the terms of this **Policy** and incurred up to the time of such election.

### 9.5 Basis of valuation of crime loss

In respect of **Crime Loss** of **Money** the **Insurer** will be liable for the face value of **Money** at the time of **Crime Loss**. In respect of **Crime Loss** of **Money** in a currency other than the Australian dollar, the **Insurer** will not be liable for more than the value of any such foreign currency calculated in Australian dollars at the rate of exchange published in The Australian Financial Review as the wholesale market closing rate on the date or date nearest to the date when the **Crime Loss** was **Discovered**.

Notwithstanding exclusion 6.5 'Extra costs or losses', in respect of **Crime Loss** of **Securities** the **Insurer** will be liable for the actual market value of the **Securities** at the close of business on the business day immediately preceding the day on which the **Crime Loss** was **Discovered** or the actual cost of replacing the **Securities**, whichever is less, plus the cost of posting any required lost instrument bond (which cost will be paid by the **Insurer** on behalf of the **Insured**).

In respect of **Crime Loss** of **Covered Property** the **Insurer** will be liable for:

- (a) the actual cost of repairing or replacing the **Covered Property** with property equal to or of a similar standard and specification as the **Covered Property** at the time of **Crime Loss**; or
- (b) if the **Insured** does not wish to repair or replace the **Covered Property** where it is practicable to do so, the lesser of the actual cash value of **Covered Property** at the time of **Crime Loss** or the actual cost to repair or replace the **Covered Property** in accordance with (a) above.

## 9.6 Allocation of loss

### 9.6.1 When this clause applies

This claims condition applies to any part of any **Loss** resulting from a **Claim** which is either or both:

- (a) in respect of more than one person or entity (at least one of whom is an **Insured**), whether jointly or severally; or
- (b) partly covered and partly not covered under this **Policy**,  
(together 'Loss to be Allocated').

The **Insurer** must determine a fair and reasonable allocation of the covered part of the Loss to be Allocated among the relevant **Insureds** and the **Insurer** having regard to the extent of each **Insured's** comparative responsibility for the Loss to be Allocated.

### 9.6.2 What the insurer must take into account when deciding loss to be allocated

The **Insurer's** consideration of what is fair and reasonable shall include without limitation, the following factors:

- (a) the nature of the **Claim** against each **Insured**;
- (b) the issues of fact and law in relation to each **Insured**;
- (c) the content and the manner of the conduct of any defence of the **Claim**;
- (d) the relative degree of personal responsibility for the **Loss**;
- (e) the extent to which the **Insured's** responsibility for the **Loss** is joint, several or shared;
- (f) the extent to which any person or entity, other than that **Insured**, would obtain a benefit from the payment by the **Insurer**;
- (g) the extent to which the **Loss** is solely of that **Insured**;
- (h) the extent to which the issues in the **Claim** against that **Insured** are in common with the issues in the **Claim** against any other person or entity;
- (i) the extent to which the **Loss** is partly covered and partly not covered under this **Policy**; and
- (j) in the event of a settlement, the likely comparative responsibility had the settlement not occurred.

### 9.6.3 If the insured does not agree with the insurer's decision relating to the allocation of loss

If the **Insured** wishes to dispute the **Insurer's** decision in respect of the allocation, each party agrees that the dispute must be referred for expert determination in accordance with the Australian Disputes Centre's ("ADC") Rules for Expert Determination ("Rules") available on the ADC's website, to an expert agreed by the parties, or if the parties do not agree on an expert, an expert nominated by the ADC in accordance with the Rules.

Each party agrees to sign an agreement with the expert that confirms the following matters, unless contrary to the Rules or the requirements of the ADC:

- (a) the payment of fees for the appointed expert (Note: refer to 'Cost of the expert determination' below for more information);
- (b) the expert may:
  - (i) consider relevant industry practice;
  - (ii) consider all information presented to the expert by either party;
  - (iii) request more information from either party; and
  - (iv) request a meeting with the parties (to which they may bring their legal representatives or other persons with information or knowledge relevant to the determination) (Note: in accordance with the Rules, the meeting is not a hearing);
- (c) the expert must provide a determination, subject to receiving all information required, within thirty days after the agreement is signed, unless:
  - (i) another time is agreed between the parties, in which case the agreement will provide for this timeframe; or
  - (ii) the expert must comply with a timeframe as set by the ADC, in which case the agreement will provide for this timeframe;
- (d) the expert must provide written reasons for the determination;

- (e) the expert's decision will be binding on the parties and final; and
- (f) the liability of the expert to either party (including liability for negligence) will be excluded to the full extent permitted by law.

This allocation applies for all purposes under this **Policy** including extension 2.1 'Advancement of costs and expenses'.

Any allocation of **Loss** will not apply to or create a presumption with respect to the allocation of other **Loss** on account of such **Claim**.

#### 9.6.4 Cost of the expert determination

The **Insurer** will pay for the cost of the expert determination above, including the **Insured's** share of the costs.

The ADC may require each party to bear the cost of the expert determination in equal proportions and require each party to individually pay their share of any cost required directly (including any fee, deposit or other amount charged). Where this is required, the **Insured** must pay the costs accordingly and the **Insurer** will separately reimburse the **Insured** for the cost of the expert determination.

### 9.7 Recovery rights

#### 9.7.1 Preservation of rights of recovery

The **Insured** must not, without the **Insurer's** prior consent, enter into:

- (a) any agreement whereby the **Insured** releases, agrees not to sue on, waives or prejudices, any rights to recover from a person or organisation who is or could have been liable to compensate the **Insured** for any loss, damage or legal liability;
- (b) any deed or agreement excluding, limiting or delaying the legal rights of recovery against another party; or
- (c) any arrangement or compromise or do any act whereby any rights or remedies to which the **Insurer** would be subrogated in respect to such loss, damage or legal liability are or may be prejudiced.

Where the **Insured** does not comply with the above, the **Insurer** may not cover the **Insured** under this **Policy** for any such loss, damage or legal liability.

#### 9.7.2 Rights of recovery

In the event of any payment under this **Policy**, the **Insurer** will be subrogated to all the **Insured's** rights of recovery against any person or organisation.

The **Insurer** has the right and full discretion but is not obligated to take over and conduct in the name of the **Insured** any recovery action (including in relation to insured, uninsured and underinsured losses). The **Insurer** may engage legal or other representatives to assist in the conduct of any recovery action.

Under insuring clause 1 'Civil liability professional indemnity', insuring clause 2 'Office bearers' liability', insuring clause 3 'Association reimbursement', insuring clause 4 'Association liability' and insuring clause 5 'Employment practices liability', the **Insurer** shall not exercise its rights of subrogation against an **Insured Person** in connection with a **Claim**, unless it can establish that exclusion 3.5 'Intentional misconduct' applies to that **Claim** and to that **Insured Person**.

### 9.8 Crime recoveries

In the event of any payment in respect of a **Crime Loss**:

- (a) the **Association** must, if requested by the **Insurer**, take all reasonable steps to help in the recovery of the **Crime Loss** from any person committing or condoning the dishonest or fraudulent act or from the legal representatives of such person. This help may include:
  - (i) providing a more detailed version of events including completing a diagram or statement/affidavit;
  - (ii) providing copies of any available photographs or footage of the incident;
  - (iii) lodging a police report;
  - (iv) filing searches to locate the person or their legal representative;
  - (v) attending court (only if required); or
  - (vi) providing evidence and documentation relevant to the **Crime Loss** and executing such documents, including signed statements which the **Insurer** reasonably requests; and
- (b) to the extent allowed by law, the **Insurer** will deduct the following from any amount payable in respect of **Crime Loss** caused by or resulting from a dishonest or fraudulent act:
  - (i) any monies which but for such dishonest or fraudulent act would be due from the **Association** to the person committing or condoning such act, but only to the extent that the **Association** has the right to offset such amounts against the **Crime Loss**;
  - (ii) any monies held by the **Association** and belonging to such person, but only to the extent that the **Association** has the right to offset such amounts against the **Crime Loss**; and
  - (iii) any monies recovered under (a) above,and all such monies will be applied towards reducing the amount of the **Crime Loss**.

## 9.9 Application of recoveries

All recoveries obtained from other parties will be allocated, after the settlement of any **Claim** under this **Policy**, as follows:

- (a) firstly, to the benefit of the **Insured** to reduce or extinguish the amount of the **Insured's Loss** to the extent that it would have been paid under this **Policy** but for the fact that such **Loss** exceeds the sum of the **Limit of Liability** or any sub-limit as specified in the **Policy**, and the **Excess** where applicable;
- (b) secondly, to the benefit of the **Insurer** for all sums paid in settlement of **Loss** arising under this **Policy**; and
- (c) thirdly, to the benefit of the **Insured** for the **Excess** under this **Policy**.

All recoveries will be applied as herein only after deduction of the reasonable cost of obtaining such recovery. All recoveries made prior to settlement of any **Claim** under this **Policy** will be held for the benefit of the **Insurer** and applied as stated herein after settlement if any is made.

Recoveries do not include any amount recovered from insurance, surety, reinsurance, security or indemnity taken for the benefit of the **Insurer**.

## 10. General conditions

### 10.1 Acquisition, merger or winding up of policyholder

If, during the **Policy Period**, any of the following events occur:

- (a) a **Merger or Acquisition** of the **Policyholder**; or
- (b) the appointment of a receiver, controller, administrator or liquidator to the **Policyholder** or the commencement of a scheme of arrangement or compromise or a winding up process in respect of the **Policyholder**,

then this **Policy** will remain in force until the expiry of the **Policy Period**, during which time the **Insured** may continue to notify the **Insurer**, in accordance with claims condition 9.1 'Claims Notifications', of any **Claim** made against any **Insured**, **Discovery** of any **Crime Loss**, any **Tax Audit**, any **Business Crisis Event**, the discovery of lost or damaged **Documents**, any notice received of an official investigation, examination or inquiry that may result in any **Insured** incurring **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses**, **Pollution Expenses** or **Representation Expenses**.

Provided that there shall be no cover for **Loss** arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of:

- (i) **Professional Wrongful Acts**, **Management Wrongful Acts**, **Association Wrongful Acts** or **Employment Wrongful Acts** or any dishonest or fraudulent acts committed (or alleged to have been committed);
- (ii) any **Return** required to be lodged in respect of any tax period;
- (iii) a **Business Crisis Event** occurring;
- (iv) under insuring clause 8 any legal advice sought;
- (v) under extension 2.18 'Lost documents', the loss or damage to **Documents** occurring;
- (vi) under extension 2.25 'Privacy breach', a **Privacy Breach** taking place;
- (vii) **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses** pursuant to any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred);
- (viii) **Pollution Expenses** pursuant to any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred); or
- (ix) **Representation Expenses** pursuant to business conducted or any act, occurrence, incident or event committed or occurring (or alleged to have been committed or alleged to have occurred),

after the events described in (a) or (b) above.

### 10.2 Assignment

This **Policy** cannot be assigned by the **Policyholder**.

### 10.3 Cancellation

The **Policyholder** may cancel this **Policy** at any time in writing to the **Insurer** and specify the date from which it would like to cancel the **Policy**. The date cannot be earlier than the date the **Insurer** receives the request.

The **Insurer** may cancel this **Policy** where the law allows the **Insurer** to do so, including where:

- (a) an **Insured** has failed to comply with a provision of the **Policy**; or
- (b) the **Policyholder** has failed to comply with a provision of the **Policy** including with respect to payment of premium.

Upon cancellation, the **Insurer** will retain the pro rata proportion of the **Full Annual Premium** for the portion of the **Policy Period** that has elapsed up to the date of cancellation, and the **Insurer** will refund to the **Policyholder** the balance of the premium actually paid (including GST if applicable) less any non-refundable government charges, unless there have been any notifications during the **Policy Period** or the **Policy** is cancelled due to fraud, in which case no refund shall be given.

#### 10.4 Confidentiality

The **Insured** must not disclose the existence or terms of this **Policy**, including without limitation the **Limit of Liability**, the nature of the insurance or the premium payable under the **Policy** to any person who is not an **Insured** except where:

- (a) the **Insured** is required by law to do so;
- (b) the **Insurer** provides its prior consent to such disclosure; or
- (c) the intended recipient is a professional adviser to the **Insured**.

#### 10.5 Severability and non-imputation

For the purposes of this **Policy**, any knowledge or information possessed by any past, present or future chief executive officer, chief operating officer, chief financial officer, chief legal officer, chairman of the board of directors or a substantially equivalent position to any of these shall be imputed to the **Association**.

The **Proposal** made to the **Insurer** prior to entering into this **Policy** shall be construed as separate applications for cover by the **Association** and each **Insured Person** and, except as provided for above, no information provided by or representation made by one, shall be imputed to another.

No breach of this **Policy** or knowledge or information possessed by the **Association** or any **Insured Person** shall be imputed to another except as provided for above.

#### 10.6 Goods and services tax

As part of the premium, the **Insurer** will charge the **Policyholder** an amount on account of GST, stamp duty and any other government charges and levies that apply. The premium also includes any discounts the **Insurer** has given the **Policyholder**, and these discounts are applied before the addition of any applicable government taxes and charges.

The **Insured** must tell the **Insurer** about the input tax credit ("ITC") the **Insured** is entitled to for their premium and the **Insured's** claim, each time the **Insured** makes a claim. If the **Insured** does not give the **Insurer** this information or if the **Insured** tells the **Insurer** an incorrect ITC, the **Insurer** will not pay any GST liability the **Insured** incurs.

The **Insurer's** liability to the **Insured** will be calculated taking into account any ITC to which the **Insured** is entitled for any acquisition which is relevant to the claim, or to which the **Insured** would have been entitled had the **Insured** made a relevant acquisition.

In respect of the **Insured's Policy**, where the **Insured** is registered for GST purposes the **Insured** should calculate the insured amount having regard to the **Insured's** entitlement to ITCs. The **Insured** should, therefore, consider the net amount (after all ITCs) which is to be insured and determine an insured amount on a GST exclusive basis.

This outline of the effect of the GST on the **Insured's Policy** is for general information only. The **Insured** should not rely on this information without first seeking expert advice on the application of the GST to the **Insured's** circumstances.

'GST', 'input tax credit' and 'acquisition' have the meaning given in A New Tax System (Goods and Services Tax) Act 1999 (Cth).

#### 10.7 Governing law

The construction, interpretation and meaning of the terms of this **Policy** will be determined in accordance with the laws of the Commonwealth of Australia and the State or Territory where the **Policy** was issued. Any disputes relating to the construction, interpretation and meaning of the terms of this **Policy** will be submitted to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of the Commonwealth of Australia.

#### 10.8 Interpretation

In this **Policy** the singular includes the plural and vice versa. The male gender includes the female and neutral genders. Person includes bodies corporate, except in the term **Insured Person**.

A reference in this **Policy** to any legislation or legislative provision includes any statutory modification or re-enactment of, or legislative provision substituted for, and any subordinate legislation issued under, that legislation or legislative provision (whether of the Commonwealth of Australia or elsewhere).

The titles and headings to the various sections of the **Policy** are included solely for ease of reference and do not in any way limit or expand or otherwise affect the terms of such sections.

#### 10.9 Jurisdiction

Except where otherwise provided, this **Policy** provides cover for **Claims** made anywhere in the world except for those **Claims**:

- (a) brought in a court of law, arbitration, tribunal forum or other body entitled to impose enforceable orders against the **Insured** in the **United States of America**; or
- (b) arising from the enforcement of any judgment, order or award in respect of any action brought in any court of law in **United States of America**.

## 10.10 Non-avoidance

If the **Insurer** has a right to reduce its liability under Section 28(3) of the Insurance Contracts Act 1984 (Cth) for any fraudulent misrepresentation or fraudulent non-disclosure of a matter or fact by any **Insured Person**, the **Insurer** will not exercise such right against any other **Insured Person**.

## 10.11 Other insurance

If, at the time any **Loss** arises under this **Policy**, there is any other insurance contract in force covering the same **Loss**, the **Policyholder** must notify the **Insurer** as soon as reasonably practicable and give the **Insurer** full details of such other insurance contract, including the identity of the insurer, the policy number and such further information as the **Insurer** may reasonably require. This is to enable the **Insurer** to exercise its right to seek contribution from the insurer of that other insurance.

## 10.12 Other notices

Any communications to the **Insurer** under this **Policy**, including any application to purchase an Extended Reporting Period, must be sent by the **Policyholder** to the **Insurer** at the **Insurer's** address or facsimile number specified in the **Policy Schedule**.

Notice to the **Insured** may be given to the **Policyholder** or its agent.

## 10.13 Payment of premium

The **Policyholder** must pay the premium specified in the **Policy Schedule** on or before ninety days after the inception of the **Policy Period** or such other time that the **Insurer** agrees in writing. If the **Policyholder** fails to pay the premium within that period, the **Insurer** is entitled to cancel this **Policy** in accordance with the Insurance Contracts Act 1984 (Cth).

## 10.14 Variation of the policy

No variation of this **Policy** will be effective, except when made by written **Endorsement**.

## 10.15 Words with special meaning

Some of the words in this insurance policy have special meanings. These meanings can be found in Section 11 'Definitions' of the **Policy**. If a word has a special meaning, it appears in this **Policy** in bold type and with a capital letter. Capitalised words used in the **Endorsements** and in the **Policy Schedule** without bolding have the same meaning given to them as in Section 11 'Definitions' of the **Policy** unless they are defined differently in an **Endorsement**. If the words are defined differently in an **Endorsement** that definition only applies to that **Endorsement**.

## 11. Definitions

When used in this **Policy**:

**Act of Terrorism** means an act, including but not limited to the use of force or violence or the threat thereof, of any person or group(s) of persons, whether acting alone or on behalf of or in connection with any organisation(s) or government(s), which from its nature or context is done for, or in connection with, political, religious, ideological, ethnic or similar purposes or reasons, including the intention to influence any government or to put the public, or any section of the public, in fear.

**Association** means:

- (a) the **Policyholder**; and
- (b) **Subsidiaries** of the **Policyholder** prior to or as at the commencement of the **Policy Period**, but cover only applies in respect of **Professional Wrongful Acts**, **Management Wrongful Acts**, **Association Wrongful Acts** or **Employment Wrongful Acts** or any dishonest or fraudulent act committed or alleged to have been committed subsequent to the acquisition or creation of such **Subsidiary**.

**Association Wrongful Act** means any act, error, omission, conduct, misstatement, misleading statement, neglect or breach of: duty; trust; contract; warranty of authority; statute or confidentiality, actually or allegedly committed by the **Association**.

**Auditor** means an officer who is authorised under Commonwealth, State or Territory legislation to carry out a **Tax Audit**.

**Bail Bond and Civil Bond Costs** means the premium, including any fees but not any required collateral, to purchase a bond or similar financial instrument that guarantees an **Insured Person's** contingent obligation for bail or equivalent in any jurisdiction required by a court in respect of any **Claim**.

**Benefits** means:

- (a) fringe benefits and perquisites;
- (b) amounts due or payments made in connection with superannuation or an employee benefit plan or pension scheme;
- (c) share or stock options or any other right to purchase, acquire or sell shares or stock; or
- (d) bonuses, or employee or management incentive schemes or similar.

**Business Crisis Consultant Fees** means the costs, charges, fees and expenses of a third party public relations consultant to mitigate the effect of the **Business Crisis Event**.

**Business Crisis Event** means any one of the following unforeseen events which, if left unmanaged, in the reasonable opinion of the Chief Executive Officer (or equivalent) of the **Association**, would have the potential to have a material impact on the **Association's** consolidated revenue or the reputation of the **Association**:

- (a) the loss of a major customer or contract of the **Association**;
- (b) the sudden and unexpected death or injury of any **Insured Person**;
- (c) the unexpected imposition of a tax bill;
- (d) the recall of any product manufactured, distributed or sold by the **Insured**;
- (e) the illegal tampering with or contamination of any product manufactured, distributed or sold by the **Insured**;  
or
- (f) a man-made disaster, excluding a **Cyber Act** or **Cyber Incident**.

**Claim** means:

- (a) a communication, however conveyed, to an **Insured** containing a demand for compensation or damages, alleging an act, error, omission, conduct, facts or circumstances that may constitute a **Professional Wrongful Act**;
- (b) a written communication, including electronic communication, to an **Insured** alleging an act, error, omission, conduct, facts or circumstances that may constitute a **Management Wrongful Act** or **Employment Wrongful Act**;
- (c) a written communication, including electronic communication, to an **Insured**, containing a demand for compensation or damages, alleging an act, error, omission, conduct, facts or circumstances that may constitute an **Association Wrongful Act**;
- (d) a civil proceeding commenced by the service of a written complaint, summons, statement of claim, writ or similar pleading or an arbitral process, cross-claim, or counter claim against an **Insured** alleging an act, error, omission, conduct, facts or circumstances that may constitute a **Professional Wrongful Act**, **Management Wrongful Act**, **Association Wrongful Act** or **Employment Wrongful Act**;
- (e) a criminal proceeding commenced by a summons or charge of an **Insured Person** arising from a **Management Wrongful Act** or **Employment Wrongful Act**;
- (f) an official investigation, examination, inquiry or other proceedings which gives rise to **Representation Expenses**;
- (g) an official investigation, examination or inquiry pursuant to a workplace safety incident which gives rise to **Workplace Health and Safety Representation Expenses**; or
- (h) an official investigation, examination or inquiry where the subject matter of the official investigation, examination, inquiry or other proceedings is **Pollution** which gives rise to **Pollution Expenses**.

Under insuring clauses 1 and 4, **Claim** does not mean an action for injunctive or non-monetary relief where there is no demand for compensation or damages.

**Computer System** means any computer, hardware, software, communications system, electronic device (including, but not limited to, smart phone, laptop, tablet, wearable device), server, cloud or microcontroller including any similar system or any configuration of the aforementioned and including any associated input, output, data storage device, networking equipment or back up facility.

**Concluded Decision** means written notification of the **Auditor's** concluded views in connection with a **Tax Audit** and includes any written statement which is intended by the **Auditor** to be its findings in connection with a **Tax Audit** or the basis upon which it proposes to act in connection with a **Tax Audit**.

**Control** means the definition of control in the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) or any other equivalent legislation under which the **Association** is incorporated.

**Corporate Manslaughter Proceeding** means any formal criminal proceeding against an **Insured Person** for involuntary manslaughter (including constructive manslaughter or gross negligence manslaughter) in their capacity as such for the **Association** and directly related to the business of the **Association**.

**Covered Property** means tangible property other than **Money** and **Securities**. Tangible property does not include **Data**.

**Crime Loss** means direct financial or physical loss of **Money**, **Securities** and **Covered Property** belonging to, leased by or in the care, custody or control of the **Association**, sustained by the **Association** and caused by any dishonest or fraudulent act committed by an **Employee**, **Officer** or **Third Party** (whether acting alone or in collusion with any other person) with the likely intent to cause the **Association** to sustain such loss or to obtain a financial gain for themselves or any **Third Party**.

**Crime Loss** does not mean:

- (a) regular or overtime wages, salaries, fees or **Benefits** earned in the normal course of employment; or
- (b) damages of any type, including but not limited to punitive, exemplary or aggravated damages.

**Crime Retroactive Date** means the 'Crime Retroactive Date' stated in the **Policy Schedule**.

**Cyber Act** means an unauthorised, malicious or criminal act or series of related unauthorised, malicious or criminal acts, regardless of time and place, or the threat or hoax thereof involving access to, processing of, use of or operation of any **Computer System**.

**Cyber Incident** means:

- (a) any error or omission or series of related errors or omissions involving access to, processing of, use of or operation of any **Computer System**; or
- (b) any partial or total unavailability or failure or series of related partial or total unavailability or failures to access, process, use or operate any **Computer System**.

**Data** means information, facts, concepts, code or any other information of any kind that is converted, recorded or transmitted in a form to be used, accessed, communicated, displayed, distributed, interpreted, processed, transmitted, stored or used in or by a **Computer System**.

**Defence Costs** means the costs, charges, fees and expenses (other than regular or overtime wages, salaries, fees or **Benefits** of the **Insured Persons**) incurred by that **Insured**, in defending, investigating or settling **Claims**.

**Director** means any natural person who was prior to the **Policy Period**, or is during or after the **Policy Period** a validly appointed director (as defined in the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) or any other equivalent legislation under which the **Association** is incorporated) of the **Association**.

**Discovered/Discovery** means the date when a **Director**, **Officer** or senior manager of the **Insured**, not in collusion with an **Employee**, **Officer** or **Third Party** committing any dishonest or fraudulent act, first becomes aware of facts which would cause a reasonable person in the circumstances to believe that **Crime Loss** covered by this **Policy** has occurred, or is likely to occur, regardless of when the act or acts causing or contributing to such **Crime Loss** occurred and even though the exact amount or details of **Crime Loss** may not then be known.

**Documents** means deeds, wills, agreements, maps, plans, records, written or printed books, letters, certificates, written or printed documents or forms of any nature (excluding any bearer bonds, coupons, bank or currency notes or other negotiable instruments), electronically stored data, software or computer records, which are the property of the **Association** or for which the **Association** is responsible.

**Employee** means any natural person who was prior to the **Policy Period**, or is during or after the **Policy Period** an employee of the **Association**, (which will include paid or unpaid workers, volunteers, trainees and casual, part time, seasonal, temporary, or work experience personnel) whilst acting in such capacity, but excludes **Directors** and independent contractors.

**Employment Wrongful Act** means any employment related act, error, omission or conduct constituting actual, constructive or alleged: wrongful dismissal, discharge or termination of employment; wrongful failure to employ or promote; wrongful deprivation of career opportunity; misleading representation or advertising in respect of employment; wrongful disciplinary action; negligent employee evaluation; wrongful demotion; breach of employment contract; sexual or workplace harassment (including the creation of a workplace environment conducive to such harassment); wrongful discrimination; failure to grant tenure; invasion of privacy or defamation, committed by an **Insured**.

**Endorsement** means any document which is described as an endorsement to this **Policy** and intends to vary it.

**Excess** means:

- (a) the amount stated under 'Excess' in the **Policy Schedule**;
- (b) in respect of insuring clause 5 'Employment practices liability', the amount stated under 'Employment Practices Liability Excess' in the **Policy Schedule**;
- (c) in respect of insuring clause 6 'Crime', the amount stated under 'Crime Excess' in the **Policy Schedule**;
- (d) in respect of insuring clause 7 'Tax audit', the amount stated under 'Tax Audit Excess' in the **Policy Schedule**;
- (e) in respect of the 'Pollution defence costs and expenses' extension, the amount stated under 'Pollution Expenses Excess' in the **Policy Schedule**;
- (f) In respect of the 'Statutory liability' extension the amount stated under 'Statutory Liability Excess' in the **Policy Schedule**; or
- (g) in respect of the 'Workplace health and safety defence costs/expenses' extension the amount stated under 'WH&S Excess' in the **Policy Schedule**.

**Extradition Expenses** means:

- (a) the fees, costs and expenses (excluding wages, salaries, fees and other internal costs incurred in the normal course of business) incurred by any **Insured Person** in relation to an extradition proceeding brought against that **Insured Person**; and
- (b) the fees incurred by any **Insured Person** in engaging a counsellor who is registered with the Australian Register of Counsellors & Psychotherapists, tax adviser or public relations consultant in direct connection to an extradition proceeding brought against that **Insured Person**.

**Fraud Investigator Expenses** means expenses (excluding overtime wages, salaries, fees and other internal costs incurred in the normal course of business) incurred by the **Association**, solely to investigate, prove and substantiate **Crime Loss**.

**Full Annual Premium** means the annual premium payable by the **Policyholder**, including any additional premium which becomes payable in respect of the **Policy Period**.

**Insolvency or Insolvent** means:

- (a) the **Policyholder** is an insolvent under administration or insolvent (each as defined in the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth));
- (b) the **Policyholder** has had a controller appointed or is in liquidation, in provisional liquidation, under administration, has been wound up or has had a receiver appointed to any part of its property;
- (c) the **Policyholder** is subject to any arrangement, assignment, moratorium, compromise or composition, it is protected from creditors under any statute or it is dissolved (in each case, other than to carry out a reconstruction or amalgamation while solvent);
- (d) an application or order has been made, resolution passed, proposal put forward or any other action taken which is preparatory to or could result in any of (a), (b) or (c) above;
- (e) the **Policyholder** is taken (under Section 459F(1) of the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)) to have failed to comply with a statutory demand;
- (f) the **Policyholder** is otherwise unable to pay its debts when they fall due; or
- (g) in respect of the **Policyholder**, an event having the same or similar effect to (a) to (e) above, occurring under the law of any jurisdiction outside of the Commonwealth of Australia.

**Insured** means:

- (a) the **Association**; and
- (b) **Insured Persons**.

**Insured Person** means:

- (a) for the purposes of insuring clause 2 'Office bearers' liability' and insuring clause 3 'Association reimbursement':
  - 1. a **Director** or **Officer** but only in his or her capacity as such;
  - 2. an **Employee**:
    - (i) to the extent that such **Employee** is acting in a managerial or supervisory capacity;
    - (ii) in connection with the extension 2.28 'Representation expenses'; or
    - (iii) to the extent that such **Employee** is implicated in a **Claim** along with a **Director** or **Officer**;
  - 3. a natural person who was prior to the **Policy Period**, or is during or after the **Policy Period**, a member of a committee established by or approved by the **Association** but only in his or her capacity as such; or
  - 4. a natural person who prior to the **Policy Period**, or after the **Policy Period**, acted on behalf of the **Association** at the direction of an officer or board or committee of management of the **Association** but only in his or her capacity as such;

and

- (b) for the purposes of all insuring clauses other than insuring clause 2 'Office bearers' liability' and insuring clause 3 'Association reimbursement':
  - 1. a **Director**, **Officer** or **Employee** but only in his or her capacity as such;
  - 2. a natural person who was prior to the **Policy Period**, or is during or after the **Policy Period**, a member of a committee established by or approved by the **Association** but only in his or her capacity as such; or
  - 3. a natural person who prior to the **Policy Period**, or after the **Policy Period**, acted on behalf of the **Association** at the direction of an officer or board or committee of management of the **Association** but only in his or her capacity as such.

**Insurer** means AAI Limited ABN 48 005 297 807 trading as Vero Insurance.

**Limit of Liability** means the 'Limit of Liability' specified in the **Policy Schedule**.

**Loss** means:

- (a) the amount for which an **Insured** is legally liable to a third party for a **Claim**, including damages, compensation orders, interest and claimant's costs and expenses and, under insuring clause 2, 3 and 5 only, including punitive, exemplary, multiplied and aggravated damages;
- (b) the reasonable amounts of any **Defence Costs**;
- (c) under insuring clause 6, **Crime Loss**;
- (d) under insuring clause 7, the reasonable amounts of any **Tax Adviser Fees**;
- (e) under extension 2.4 'Bail bond and civil bonds costs', the reasonable amounts of any **Bail Bond and Civil Bond Costs**;

- (f) under extension 2.6 'Business crisis consultant fees', the reasonable amounts of any **Business Crisis Consultant Fees**;
- (g) under extension 2.8 'Court attendance costs', the court attendance costs of any **Insured Person** in connection with a **Claim**;
- (h) under extension 2.14 'Extradition expenses', the reasonable amounts of any **Extradition Expenses**;
- (i) under extension 2.15 'Fraud investigator expenses', the reasonable amounts of any **Fraud Investigator Expenses**;
- (j) under extension 2.18 'Lost documents', the reasonable costs and expenses incurred in replacing or restoring lost or damaged **Documents**;
- (k) under extension 2.19 'Mitigation of loss', the reasonable costs and expenses incurred in respect of any action taken to mitigate **Loss** or potential **Loss**;
- (l) under extension 2.22 'Pecuniary penalties', pecuniary penalties imposed upon **Insured Persons**;
- (m) under extension 2.23 'Personal tax liability', the personal tax liability of an **Insured Person** with respect to unpaid tax if the **Association** becomes insolvent;
- (n) under extension 2.24 'Pollution defence costs and expenses', the reasonable amounts of any **Pollution Expenses**;
- (o) under extension 2.25 'Privacy breach', the reasonable costs of notifying individuals or corporations of a **Privacy Breach**;
- (p) under extension 2.26 'Prosecution costs', the reasonable amounts of any **Prosecution Costs**;
- (q) under extension 2.27 'Public relations expenses', the reasonable amounts of any **Public Relations Expenses**;
- (r) under extension 2.28 'Representation expenses', the reasonable amounts of any **Representation Expenses**;
- (s) under extension 2.30 'Statutory liability', pecuniary penalties imposed upon the **Association**; or
- (t) under extension 2.33 'Workplace health and safety defence costs/expenses', the reasonable amounts of any **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses**.

each subject to claims condition 9.6 'Allocation of Loss'.

**Loss** does not mean:

- (u) taxes, fines and penalties imposed by law, other than those covered under extension 2.22 'Pecuniary penalties', and/or extension 2.30 'Statutory liability';
- (v) punitive, exemplary, multiplied or aggravated damages, except as specified under (a) above; or
- (w) the cost of complying with any injunctive or other non-monetary relief or any agreement to provide any such relief.

Additionally, under insuring clause 5 **Loss** does not mean:

- (x) costs incurred by the **Association** to make any accommodation in respect of working practices or otherwise on the basis of a person's disability or family responsibilities or as may be required under any law relating to anti-discrimination;
- (y) **Benefits** or damages calculated by reference to **Benefits**;
- (z) compensation for the salary or wages of any **Insured Person**;
- (aa) any amount the **Association** is required to pay pursuant to a contract of employment, whether express or implied; or
- (bb) compensation in respect of a contractual or statutory notice period.

**Management Wrongful Act** means any act, error, omission, conduct, misstatement, misleading statement, neglect or breach of: duty; trust; contract; warranty of authority; statute or confidentiality, actually or allegedly committed by any **Insured Person** in his or her capacity as an **Insured Person**, including any matter claimed against an **Insured Person** solely by reason of his/her status as such.

**Merger or Acquisition** means:

- (a) the **Policyholder** or the **Association** consolidating with, merging into or selling all or substantially all of its assets such that the **Policyholder** or the **Association** is not the majority surviving entity; or
- (b) any entity obtaining **Control** of the **Policyholder** or the **Association**.

**Money** means, without limitation, legal tender including bank notes, coins, bullion, cheques, bills of exchange, promissory notes, and claims on bank deposits and accounts.

**Officer** means any natural person who was prior to the **Policy Period**, or is during the **Policy Period**:

- (a) a secretary of the **Association**; or
- (b) a person, other than a **Director**:
  - (i) who makes, or participates in making, decisions that affect the whole, or a substantial part of the business of the **Association**;

- (ii) who has the capacity to affect significantly the **Association's** financial standing; or
- (iii) in accordance with whose instructions or wishes the **Directors** are accustomed to act (excluding advice given by the person in the proper performance of functions attaching to the person's professional capacity or their business relationship with the **Directors** or the **Association**).

**Officer** does not include:

- (a) a receiver, or receiver and manager;
- (b) an administrator or an administrator of a deed of company arrangement;
- (c) a liquidator; or
- (d) a trustee or other person administering a compromise or arrangement made between the **Association** and someone else.

**Outside Entity** means any entity, other than a **Subsidiary**, that:

- (a) has no securities listed on any exchange in the **United States of America**;
- (b) is not a bank, building society, credit union, stockbroker, venture capital company, private equity company, insurance or reinsurance company, investment manager, fund manager or similar entity; and
- (c) is specified by **Endorsement**.

**Policy** means and consists of this Association Liability Insurance policy wording, the **Policy Schedule** and any **Endorsements**.

**Policy Committee** means a prescribed policy committee for the purposes of Part 9 of the Superannuation Industry (Supervision) Act 1993 (Cth).

**Policyholder** means the organisation specified in the **Policy Schedule**.

**Policy Period** means the period of time specified in the **Policy Schedule**.

**Policy Schedule** means the schedule of insurance issued by the **Insurer** attaching to the **Policy**.

**Pollutants** means any solids, liquids, gaseous or thermal irritants, contaminants, smoke, vapour, soot, fumes, odour or any other air emission, acids, alkalis, chemicals, waste materials, waste water, oil or oil products, infectious biological or medical waste, asbestos, electric or magnetic or electromagnetic fields, noise and any ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity.

**Pollution** means:

- (a) the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, release, escape, seepage, migration or disposal of **Pollutants** into or on real or personal property, water or the atmosphere; or
- (b) any direction or request to test for, monitor, clean up, treat, detoxify or neutralise **Pollutants**.

**Pollution Expenses** means costs, charges and expenses (other than regular or overtime wages, salary, fees or **Benefits** of the **Insured Person**) of an **Insured Person**, in preparing for, attending and being represented at any official investigation, examination or inquiry (other than the **Association's** own internal investigation) where the subject matter of the official investigation, examination or inquiry is **Pollution**.

Provided that the notice of the investigation, examination or inquiry is first received by the **Insured** and notified to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**.

**Pollution Expenses** does not mean **Representation Expenses**.

**Privacy Breach** means an incident involving the unauthorised disclosure, loss, modification, misuse, interference or access of:

- (a) personal information, as defined in the Privacy Act 1988 (Cth) including any amendment, consolidation, re-enactment, replacement or successor of such legislation, or
- (b) third party corporate information that is identified as confidential.

**Professional Services** means the 'Professional Services' described in the **Policy Schedule**.

**Professional Wrongful Act** means an act, error, omission, conduct, misstatement, misleading statement, neglect, defamation, infringement of rights of intellectual property or breach of: duty; trust; contract; warranty of authority; statute or confidentiality, actually or allegedly committed by the **Insured** in the conduct of the **Professional Services**, but does not include an **Employment Wrongful Act**.

**Proposal** means the proposal form and/or any declaration or renewal declaration completed in respect of this **Policy**, including any information supplied by the **Insured**.

**Prosecution Costs** means the costs, charges, fees and expenses incurred by an **Insured Person** to bring legal proceedings to overturn, or obtain the discharge, revocation or stay of any judicial order by a regulator, government body or authority, governmental or authoritative agency, body or institution that is to the detriment of such **Insured Person** and arises from a **Claim**.

**Public Relations Expenses** means the costs, charges, fees and expenses incurred by an **Insured Person** of a public relations firm or consultant engaged by an **Insured Person**.

**Record Keeping Audit** means any inquiry or investigation by the Australian Taxation Office which is aimed at determining the extent of the **Association's** compliance with the record keeping requirements of relevant taxation legislation.

**Related Claims** means all **Claims** arising directly or indirectly from, in connection with or in respect of the same or causally related or continuous or repeated **Professional Wrongful Acts, Association Wrongful Acts, Management Wrongful Acts** or **Employment Wrongful Acts** whether committed by one or more of the **Insured** and whether directed to or affecting one or more than one person or legal entity.

**Relative** means an **Insured's**:

1. **Spouse**, domestic partner or defacto;
2. parent;
3. children or siblings; or
4. the **Spouse**, domestic partner, defacto, parent, child or sibling of a **Relative** specified in 1, 2 or 3 above.

**Representation Expenses** means the costs, charges and expenses (other than regular or overtime wages, salary, fees or **Benefits** of the **Insured Person**) of an **Insured Person**, in preparing for, attending and being represented at any official investigation, examination or inquiry (other than the **Association's** own internal investigation) ordered or commissioned by any regulator, government body or authority, governmental or authoritative agency, body or institution, legally constituted industry or professional board into the affairs of the **Association** or the conduct of the **Insured Persons** in their capacity as such.

Provided that the notice of any such official investigation, examination or inquiry is first received by the **Insured** and notified to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**.

**Representation Expenses** does not mean **Workplace Health and Safety Expenses** or **Pollution Expenses**.

**Return** means any return, legally required to be, and actually lodged with, a government or government authority or agency by the **Association** or on its behalf.

**Securities** means shares, stocks, bearer instruments, derivatives, bonds, warrants, debentures, units in shares, units in trusts (including any evidence of indebtedness or other equity or debt security), rights under a depositary receipt or other securities (or interests therein) of whatever nature.

**Social Engineering Fraud** means the intentional misrepresentation of a fact by a **Third Party** which is relied upon by an **Employee** in effecting or authorising the transfer of **Money** or the despatch or release of **Covered Property** when that **Employee** concerned is innocent of, and not complicit in any dishonest or fraudulent act.

**Specified Policy** means:

- (a) any insurance contract under which any **Insured** is entitled to indemnity and which is specified in the **Proposal** or by any **Endorsement**; or
- (b) any renewal or replacement of that insurance contract.

**Spouse** means a lawful spouse, a domestic partner (including without limitation a same sex partner) or any person deriving similar status by reason of the common law or statute.

**Subsidiary** means:

- (a) a subsidiary as defined in the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) or any other equivalent legislation under which the **Association** is incorporated of the **Policyholder**;
- (b) any body corporate in which the **Policyholder** controls the composition of the board;
- (c) any body corporate in which the **Policyholder** is in a position to cast, or control the casting of, more than one-half of the maximum number of votes that might be cast at a general meeting;
- (d) any body corporate in which the **Policyholder** holds more than one-half of the issued share capital (excluding any part of that issued share capital that carries no right to participate beyond a specified amount in a distribution of either profits or capital);
- (e) any body corporate which is a subsidiary as defined in the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) or any other equivalent legislation under which the **Association** is incorporated of a body corporate described in (a) or (b) above; or
- (f) any other body corporate whose accounts are consolidated into those of the **Policyholder** in accordance with the relevant Australian Accounting Standard.

**Superannuation Fund** means a corporate superannuation fund established for the benefit of **Employees** of the **Association**, but excludes an industry, master or self-managed superannuation fund.

**Tax Adviser** means:

- (a) an accountant who is a member of a nationally recognised accounting body;
- (b) a registered tax agent or tax consultant, being a tax agent registered with the Tax Practitioners Board; or
- (c) any other professional person or consultant engaged by or at the recommendation of the person referred to in paragraph (a) or (b).

**Tax Adviser** does not mean an **Employee, Officer, Director** or the **Association**.

**Tax Adviser Fees** means the fees, costs and disbursements incurred in connection with a **Tax Audit** that are payable by the **Association** to its **Tax Adviser** for work undertaken in connection with a **Tax Audit** but does not mean or include fees, costs and disbursements which:

- (a) form part of an annual or fixed fee or costs arrangement;
- (b) relate to any subsequent objection or appeal or request for review in respect of the **Tax Audit**, or any assessment, amended assessment or **Concluded Decision** of the **Auditor**; or
- (c) relate to or are associated with the preparation of any accounts, financial statements and/or documents or to any attendance or service which would have been or would or should ordinarily or prudently have been prepared prior to or at the time that the lodgement of any **Return** and/or document was required to be lodged.

**Tax Audit** means the audit of a **Return** by the Australian Tax Office (ATO) or a **Record Keeping Audit**.

**Third Party** means any natural person other than any **Insured**.

**United States of America** means the United States of America and its territories and protectorates.

**Workplace Health and Safety Expenses** means the costs, charges and expenses (other than regular or overtime wages, salaries, fees or **Benefits** of an **Insured Person**) of an **Insured**, in preparing for, attending and being represented at any official investigation, examination or inquiry (other than the **Association's** own internal investigation) held under the auspices of workplace health and safety law pursuant to a workplace safety incident.

Provided that the notice of the investigation, examination or inquiry is first received by the **Insured** and notified to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**.

**Workplace Health and Safety Expenses** does not mean **Representation Expenses**.

End of wording

